

November 2, 1946

Cable N° 37172/37168 from Tehran

Citation:

"Cable N° 37172/37168 from Tehran", November 2, 1946, Wilson Center Digital Archive, RGASPI, f. 558, op. 11, d. 317, ll. 0103-0104. Translated by Gary Goldberg.
<https://wilson-center-digital-archive.dvincitest.com/document/209117>

Summary:

Soviet Ambassador to Iran I. V. Sadchikov reports on increased repression of populist organizations, trade unions, and the People's Party of Iran (Tudeh). He requests instructions on how to advise populists who hope to declare a one-day general protest strike.

Credits:

This document was made possible with support from MacArthur Foundation

Original Language:

Russian

Contents:

Translation - English

CABLE

STRICTLY SECRET

Copy N° 1 - DISTRIBUTION LIST

N° 2 - to Stalin

N° 3 - to Stalin

N° 4 - to Molotov

N° 5 - to Vyshinsky

N° 6 - to Dekanozov

N° 7 - to Silin

N° 8 - copy

N° 9 - to the 10th Department

N° 10 - to file

[handwritten across the distribution list: to Cde. Dekanozov. Instructions!

Say that it is not our business, that we cannot interfere in Iran's internal affairs]

□ □

□□ □□

from TEHRAN □□ □□ □□

N° 37172 □□ □□ □□

Received at 1835 □□ □□ □□

2 November 1946 □□ □□ □□

Copy N° 2 □□

□□ □□

37168

Spets N° 1980, 1981

URGENT

Members of the CC of the People's party have reported that Qavam has increased repression against the organizations of the populists and trade unions everywhere. Entire organizations are being liquidated. For example, the oblast' committee in Malayer was expelled, the premises of local committees were closed, all 25 peasant unions were disbanded, and the prisons are overflowing with those arrested. Discharges and arrests of members of trade unions and the People's Party have begun on the railroads in connection with the appointment of a new chief. The raids [pogromy] in the clubs of the People's Party have also spread to Tehran. Some days ago one of the clubs in a suburb of Tehran was destroyed [razgromlen]. Everywhere officials suspected of loyalty to the populists (Qazvin, Mazandaran, Sultanabad, etc.) are being replaced. Qavam and Firuz are suggesting that prominent activists of the People's Party publicly leave the People's Party and join Qavam's party, promising to put them in the Majlis and appoint [them] to leading party posts. All these facts show that Qavam is working toward a complete liquidation of the People's Party. In Khuzestan all the legal organizations of the populists and trade unions have already been liquidated.

Every day demands come to the CC from the outlying areas to take steps against the attack of the reactionaries. Up to now the CC has limited itself to verbal protests, to which Qavam pays no attention. More realistic measures of self-defense are needed. [Translator's note: the next two sentence were highlighted in the left margin]. The leadership of the People's Party and trade unions consider it necessary to hold a one-day general protest strike with this goal. The populists are asking our advice. The

populists turned [to us] with a similar suggestion four days ago. We advised them against [it].

Yesterday Kombakhsh, Radmanesh, Eskanderi, Keshavarz, Ovanesyan, and Rusta against raised the question before me of a one-day general protest strike. They point out that the grassroots are expressing strong dissatisfaction with the inaction of the leadership, accusing [it] of opportunism, cowardice, and the like. [Translator's note: the rest of the paragraph was highlighted in the left margin]. According to the protestation of the populists, Qavam will not decide on armed measures to put down a strike, but will feel the organized strength of the party of the worker's movement. The populists point out that right now they can still carry out such a strike, but in a week they will be so powerless that they will hardly be able to rouse all the workers.

I request your urgent instructions [about] what to advise the populists.

2 November 1946 SADCHIKOV

10 copies Is

Sent at 0730 3 November

Done by Chalov

Authenticated [by]: [illegible name]

[handwritten:

7862

N 11370/[illegible letters]