

## October 22, 1983 CND Campaign! October 22 [1983] Special

## Citation:

"CND Campaign! October 22 [1983] Special", October 22, 1983, Wilson Center Digital Archive, CND/2008/8/5/26 (1 of 2), Campaign for Nuclear Disarmament (CND) Collection, LSE Library, https://www.lse.ac.uk/ideas/projects/peace-security/cnd-archives https://wilson-center-digital-archive.dvincitest.com/document/300292

## Summary:

This pamphlet advertises the Hyde Park rally of 22 October 1983, providing both practical information about the event and details of other demonstrations being organised around the world.

## Credits:

This document was made possible with support from London School of Economics and Political Science & The Open University

## **Original Language:**

English

## **Contents:**

Original Scan



PEDEI

SUANCE

 $\begin{array}{c} \bigstar \\ Illustrated here is a new poster available only in the large 4-sheet size <math>(1.52 \times 1.01m)$  for use in the last few weeks and costing only 50p each (including postage and packing).

'We should use October 22nd to demonstrate that CND has put down an anchor in British politics and that nothing is going to move us aside.'

So says Joan Ruddock in the editorial to October's Sanity.

As the deadline for cruise and Pershing II approaches, the peace movements of Western Europe are preparing for a hot autumn.

In Germany recent polls show an unprecedented 75 percent opposed to the deployment of Pershing II this winter. Pressure is mounting in official circles for postponement of deployment while negotiations continue at Geneva.

In Holland and Belgium the Governments continue to await the outcome of the negotiations before making any final decision.

#### Time to Stop Cruise

Two years ago a series of demonstrations across Europe pushed the nuclear issue to the forefront of the political agenda. Since the German and British elections there has been some complacency in NATO circles. The protests had been worrying, but the worst was now over. With Kohl and Thatcher in command, the way was open for deployment.

Throughout the European peace movement there is a spirit of excitement and hope. Despite the electoral setbacks resistance to the missiles has never been more widespread or more determined.

There is still time to reverse the arms race. What happens at Geneva will depend to a significant extent, on what happens on the streets and at the bases in October:

#### The Rally

The scale of our protest in London will be very visible. Despite initial opposition from the police there will now be two marches setting off from the Victoria Embankment. These will pass through the major political centres of London, as well as crossing over each other and the Thames. We will fill the streets around Parliament and the Ministry of Defence. We will fill the river banks, north and south. We will fill Waterloo and Westminster bridges. Everywhere there will be banners, colour, children, women, men-people coming together in their tens of thousands to stop the bomb. At the assembly point and along the routes there will be stages for music and entertainment; we are hoping to cater for (nearly) every taste! There will be giant puppets, steel bands, a four mile dragon, marching bands-and all the magnificent displays that local groups and supporters bring with them. Ex-services CND will have a prominent position in the rally. Hence, the assembly and march itself are going to be just as much a focus for the day as the final rally and we are investigating further possibilities for highlighting this idea of a 'street rally' in the centre For the final rally we will be again using Hyde Park. After much discussion and negotiation this has proved to be the only place in the circumstances that can accommodate safely the numbers that we are hoping will take part.



continued page 3 >

The key to making October 22 a success is mobilisation. We are going to have to pull out all the stops to make sure that every supporter or potential supporter is in London on that date. Below we report on our progress at both national and local levels.

## LOCAL

Here's a small selection of the 22 October items in local group/regional/area newsletters now reaching us. We include a longer piece from an especially interesting effort being put in by Hackney CND.

#### HACKNEY CND

The East London borough of Hackney, now . famous as an example of urban decay, also boasts a large and active CND group, and we are pulling out all the stops to ensure that Hackney's contribution to the October 22 demonstration is the biggest ever. In the hope that some of the campaigning ideas we have come up with will be of use to other groups here's what we've been doing.

Since the beginning of August an 'October 22 planning group' has been discussing and putting into action ways of publicising the demonstration. So far we have:

- Sent letters (with leaflets attached) to all trade unions, political parties, and community groups in the borough, urging them to support the demo and donate some money for publicity, and offering to send a speaker to one of their meetings;
- Booked a full-page advert in our local paper in the week prior to October 22. This will be paid for by donations from organisations who support us and HCND members (who have been asked to give up a day's pay);
- Produced a special 'Demo issue' of our Newsletter in October, carrying the A3 Where will you be? poster for window display.
- Booked the 60-second October 22 film into our local commercial cinema (this will cost us about £30 for a week; Hackney's in-dependent cinema is taking it free);
- Placed an article in the October issue of the Hackney Pensioner's Press urging OAPs to go on the demo;
- Taken an initial 1,000 posters and 10,000 leaflets for door-to-door distribution:

In addition to all this we have approached Hackney Council, who have a strong anti-nuclear policy. At a meeting with the secretaries of HCND the leader of the council agreed:

To fly the CND flag from Hackney's three town halls for the week prior to October 22;

To donate up to £200 towards the cost of the advert in the local paper;

BELOW.

To display October 22 posters on council hoardings and in the libraries. We are also discussing lamp-post banners with the council's publicity officer.

Lastly, to help finance our publicity - and reward ourselves for all the hard work - we are organising, in conjunction with East London Co-operative Retail Society, an eve-ofdemonstration benefit, with the Fallout Theatre performing their 'Galaxy's Guide to Survival

Already there's a buzz going round about October 22. All the signs are that it's going to be a whopper. But let's not leave anything to chance!

#### Saffron Walden Group Against **Nuclear Weapons**

On previous London Demos we have managed to rustle up about 100 people (2 coachloads). This year however we hope to double that number and provide a much larger presence in London.

What we plan to do is to visit all our members personally during the month of September and beginning of October to encourage them to go. I cannot emphasise enough how important this Demo will be. After the disappointing election result it is up to all of us to make ourselves heard on the 22nd. We hope to see you all there.

#### **Twickenham** CND

PASS the October 22 leaflet enclosed with your newsletter to a friend, colleague or neighbour and urge them to join you on the march. How many 'sleeping supporters' do you know who might be persuaded to come on the national demonstration even if they are too timid to get involved in other activities?

## Getting the message ac

\*Pennants - the idea of everyone making pennants to give the demonstration a startling visual impact appears to be catching on. See September's Campaign! for details.

#### Newhaven CND

There is a myth being put about that the election result gives the government a mandate for its nuclear policy. We must make it clear that this is not true. (Meanwhile is there anyone who can sew a 12" square patch with the name 'Newhaven' and some appropriate symbol or the CND logo, for a Regional Patchwork Banner? This is needed by the end of September.)

## When should we get there?

As in past years we will be staggering the assembly to minimise the amount of time / every one spends hanging around. Please try to get there at about the suggest time, especially the early contingents, otherwise gaps' can appear. (This happened on the Ladbroke Grove march in June '82, and a few thousand stragglers had to hop between the traffic that had started to flow!)

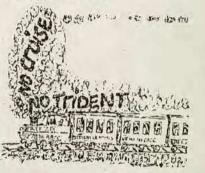
Scotland, London, South	Assemble by 11.00am
South East, West, The Midlands, East Anglia	Assemble by 11.30am
Yorkshire North West, Wales	Assemble by 12.00 noon
North, South West	Assemble by 12.30pm

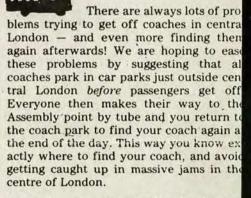
There will be entertainment of various kinds in Jubilee Gardens across the river from 11 am, with music, kids events etc.



## How to Get There

Many trains have already been booked from all over the country. The London Underground from all London mair line stations to Embankment, Temple of Blackfriars stations costs 40p each way. It is possible to buy block tickets for the tube along with your BR train, which can save a lot of hanging around.





Some groups have had difficulty booking their coaches into a couple of the coach parks listed in the last issue of Campaign! These problems are now being sorted ou and the next issue of Campaign! will carry a complete list of bookable coach parks. I you have any problems that need attention before then, contact Jill Denton, Thursdays and Fridays only on 01-263-0977.

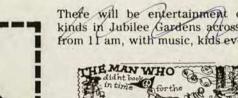


In most areas, these materials will be available for collection from regionalcentres. Contact your regional office for details. If you cannot collect, they can also be ordered from C.N.D., Goodwin Street. PLEASE USE THE ORDER FORM

There is a special cheap rate for cash or cheques with order. Please use this! It is



Imagine 50 people sat together for hours, bored and eager to do something. In your hands you have just the thing to relieve them. Yes, you've got it, the ideal captive audience, on the coach to the October demo. Badges, suckers, pamphlets and Sanity!



any reprints which may be needed.	Sanity Demo Programme The demo (November) issue of <i>Sanity</i> will have a special pull-out programme and
Prices	poster, and the magazine itself will carry a special section examining the issues
LEAFLETS \$1.75 per thousand for cash/cheques in advance	behind the demo themes.
\$2.75 per thousand for credit sales	The November Sanity will be available to groups during the week prior to the
Postage \$2.00 for first thousand, 40p per additional thousand. Orders larger than ten	demo – and we urge all groups, whether or not you are already receiving a bulk
thousand cannot be posted, ring or write for freight details.	supply of Sanity to request additional copies for sale en route to the demo.
POSTERS A2 Size \$2.00 per hundred for cash/cheque in advance.	To order demo sales copies, return the form below to Sanity as soon as possi-
\$2.25 per hundred for credit sales	ble. Issues ordered from this form will be available on a sale or return basis, so pay-
A3 Size £1.00 per hundred for cash/cheque in advance	ment will not be required until after the demo. But please note: orders made on
\$1.25 per hundred for credit sales	this sale-or-return basis will be kept separate from your regular issue mailing and
Postage £1.60 for first hundred, 40p per additional hundred STICKERS 50p per hundred	billing. Minimum orders: 50 copies. Order now to ensure your delivery.
Postage 40p for first hundred, 5p per additional hundred	
	SPECIAL NOVEMBER SANITY ORDER
Name of Group	
Name & Address for Delivery	Please complete this form and return it to Sanity as soon as possible.
	Please send copies (minimum 50) of the November Sanity on sale or return
Telephono Number	basis. We understand we will receive 50% of sales revenue for each issue sold.
REQUIRED Leaflets, total price plus postage	Send issue to:
A2 Posters, total price plus postage	
A3 Posters, total price plus postage	Name
	Address
TOTAL SENT Cheque/Postal Order enclosed	Group
Make cheques out to C.N.D. Publications Ltd. and send to Clare	Return to: Demo sales, Sanity, 11 Goodwin St, London N4 3HQ
Kinnersley, 11 Goodwin Street, London N.4. together with this form.	

## NATIONAL

#### continued from page I

In the park there will be entertainments of all kinds, as well as a few major speakers from the European and American peace movements, and from Britain. In the park too there will be tremendous scope for everyone participating to bring something for others to enjoy. So whether it is colourful banners, music, street theatre, fancy dress, placards or giant puppets or whatever, try to ensure that everyone comes to participate. It's going to be your demonstration-help make it fun for everyone.

Some people have asked why CND demonstrations are cheerful and happy occasions when we are campaigning for such a serious goal. The answer is simple. We are not just against nuclear weapons, we are for peace too. We want a different kind of world, one in which we can live together without the threat of nuclear annihilation-a world of hope. And we can celebrate that future while we demand it.

Where will you be on Oct. 22? LONDON we hope!

Where will you be Oct 22? talkto TIshi

## **Calling All Trade** Unionists

For the National CND Demonstration on October 22nd to be a success, Trade Union support is vital. Already the following 18 members of the TUC General Council have pledged their personal support:

Mr. F. Baker (GMBATU), Jack Boddy (TG'; U - Agricultural Workers Section), Ray Buckton (ASLEF), Ken Cameron (FBU), Geoffrey Drain (NALGO), Moss Evans (TGWU), Mr. C. Grieve (TWU); Mr. D. Gray (TGWU), Mr. L. Guy (NUSMWCHDE), Bill Keys (SOGAT '82), Mick McGahey (NUM), Mrs. C. Patterson (TGWU), Arthur Scargill (NUM), Jim Slater (NUS), Larry Smith (TGWU), Muriel Turner (GMBATU), David Williams (COHSE), Mr. L. Wood (UCATT). Many more pledges are expected.

A leaflet designed for distribution to Trade Unionists will be available in mid September. These will be more expensive than the ordinary leaflets, probably at \$4 per 1000.

So, why not get your union branch to support the demonstration by sending people We're all working as hard as we can at Goodwin Street, to ensure maximum publicity and impact for October 22. Work to date includes:

• Trade Union Journals: been circulated with article by Joan Ruddock and pictures;

• Student Journals: been circulated with article by Bruce Kent and pictures;

"Listings': all weekly, fortnightly and monthly magazines with free listings been contacted and asked to place notice of the demonstration. Weeklies with listings sections will place the notice two weeks prior to the demonstration.

 Advertisements: Ads have been placed in the following publications: Time Out -12 October, City Limits — 12 October, Caribbean Times — 13 October, Asian Times - 13 October, Guardian - EARS on 8, 15, 19, 22 October; Guardian letters page on 17 October, Guardian letters page 20 October.

•London Transport: 1,000 double crown posters on tube stations for month of October.

• Religious Press: article by Bruce Kent and pictures being circulated.

• Ethnic Press: article by prominent ethnic leaders plus pictures to be circulated.

 October 22 being mentioned by all spokespeople on radio/TV and in interviews with the press

• All CND membership adverts have been carrying 'PS: Where will you be on October 22?'

•A new 4-sheet poster is being produced for widespread distribution in London in the last two weeks.

Large local adverts. Sample copy and artwork is available for these ... "Here's what your neighbours think" ... runs one headline.



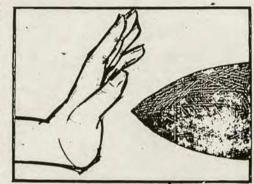
300 members of the Bread and Puppet Theatre Co. are coming from the USA for Oct. 22 and the week Send to WILL HOWARD, 11 Goodwin St. London M4

 The cinema commercial has been placed as follows in the main release of WarGames as follows:

W/C 15 SEPT 1983 Swiss Cottage Odeon 1, Middlesborough Odeon 1, Manchester Odeon 2, Liverpool Odeon 1, Newcastle Odeon 1, Leeds Odeon 2. W/C 29 SEPT 1983 Westbourne Grove Odeon 1, Kingston Granada 1, Richmond Odeon 1, Streatham Odeon 1, Wimbledon Odeon 1, Barnet Odeon 1, Holloway Odeon 1, Wood Green Odeon 1, Barking Odeon 1, Bromley Odeon 1, Croydon Odeon 1, Reading Odeon 2. W/C 6 OCT 1983 Southampton Odeon 2, Brighton Odeon 2, Glasgow Odeon 2. W/C 13 OCT 1983 Bristol Odeon 1, Exeter Odeon 1, Leicester Odeon 1, Coventry Odeon 1, Cardiff Odeon 2.

· Local adverts are now going out to groups that request them.

 Special Trade Union and Christian Leaflets.



# would be a send hing idea to put samething idea to fut this at some stope

### CHECKLIST

**Publicity** Leaflets ■Posters ■Billboards ■Cinemas Newspaper adverts Newsletters Press releases **Stunts** Meetings

Contacting Trade unions Political parties Women's organisations Sports Clubs Churches Colleges Musicians etc ■Youth clubs Community organisations Ethnic organisations ■Nuclear Free Councils ... and so on!

Fundraising Local For the collection

**Transport** Coaches Trains Tubes **Car-shares Public Transport** 

■Sanity

Materials Pennants Banners Placards

Stewards (1 per 25 on rally)

Follow-up Programme of future events

Recontacting people

Remember - devolve responsibility where possible.

(For more details see August, September and October Campaign's The latter will be with you by the end of the month and will include stewards' briefings etc.)

ENORMOUS AND CHEAP POSTERS

Cheap A4 sheet posters are now available ... either 'Where will you be?' or 'Be there' with a cartoon as shown on the front page. 50p each inc. p&p. Please send us

'Where will you be' posters \_ 'Be there' posters

ADDRESS

NAME.

Enclose 50p per poster for printing, postage + packing

	e. They specialise in giant puppets like the hown here.	Cheques to CND
Paper ad.	Billboard	Cinema ad.
Name	Name	Name
Group	Group	Group
Address	Address	Address
		·····
Phone	Phone	Phone
larger advert, long shape [] (\$2) smaller advert, tall shape [] (\$2) smaller advert, long shape [] (\$2)	(if large town/city please specify areas) Size: 4 sheet □ 16 sheet □	Our preferred date would be Please send us a quote for this.
We are interested in larger advert 🗇 (tick) (Cheques to CND)	For billboard sites please return as soon as you receive this coupon.	2) We are interested in using advert no for a smaller cinema, the in the town o
Please return to Will Howard, CND, 11 Goodwin St., London N4 3HQ.	(Cheques to P.A.C.) Return to P.A.C. PO Box 24, Oxford, OX1 3JZ.	Return to P.A.C. P.O. Box 24, Oxford, OX1 3JZ.



October 22 to 29 will be United Nations Disarmament Week. As in 1981, the scale of co-ordinated international protest to new escalations in the nuclear arms race will be truly significant especially in those countries effected by the deployment of cruise and Pershing II missiles. Below we list some of the actions which we know about at the time of writing.

#### IRELAND

Irish CND are planning demonstration in Dublin on Oct. 22.

#### BRITAIN

Major national CND rally on October 22 in London.

#### CANADA

There will be at least 15 peace actions on 22 October spread right across Canada from Vancouver to Montreal and Toronto. The Canadian peace movement aims to make Canada a truly nuclear free state: in Canada it is not just the cruise missile which is being tested, but the independence of Canada vis-a-vis the United States.

USA: Support for Europe all over USA The Freeze Campaign and dozens of other peace organisations are endorsing the week of October 15 to 22 as a week of demonstrations on 'EUROMISSILES' to coincide with the European actions. The events will be all over the USA and are being organised by a wide range of groups. The aim is a firm expression of solidarity with the five countries expecting cruise and Pershing II and with the whole European peace movement. The event will be aimed at the manufacturers, testing sites and US bases and at stopping the deployment of cruise and Pershing II at source.

There will be a mixture of demonstrations, non-violent actions, blockades and civil disobedience.

The kick-off demonstration is in Philadelphia on 6 October and marks the visit to Germantown of Chancellor Kohl of West Germany. On 15 October there will be a 'Link to end the Arms Race' encirclement of Rocky Flats in Colorado. The Livermore Action Group reports the foundation of a coalition group in the San Francisco Bay area which is planning a whole weekend of events including a mass trespass into the companies which have contracts for cruise and Pershing II in Silicon Valley.

On October 22 there will be a statewide march in Austin, Texas; a statewide demon-stration at the Martin Marietta Plant in Orlando, Florida and a march and rally in San Fransisco. There will be NVDA at the Convair plant in San Diego, California, where cruise and Pershing II are expected to be deployed and in Chicago and Burlington, Vermont. There will be other events in Connecticut, Delaware, Idaho, Indiana, Lousiana, Maryland, Massachussetts, Michigan, Mississippi, Nebraska, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Oregon, Rhode Island and Washington.

#### HOLLAND

The NETHERLANDS - 'Cruise missiles No" on 29 October, round the Dutch Parliament and other buildings in the Hague, there will be a demonstration organised by a broad coalition, including the peace organisations, Stop the neutron bomb, Women for peace, and IKV, the soldiers' 'union VVDM and the largest Dutch trades union. The event starts at noon and at a certain moment there will be a huge ring of people formed through the town. NORWAY

The main Norwegian peace group Nei til Atomvapaen is planning an Action Week from Soviet and US embassies. 17 to 24 October. There will be events in the major cities in Norway, culminating in a torchlit march in Oslo. Before and during the week, a campaign newspaper (300,000 copies) will be distributed round the country.

#### SWEDEN

Oct 24, Stockholm. Linking hands between

#### DENMARK

During the week of 22 to 29 October there will be a series of conferences on 'New ways to Disarmament'. On 29 October a large demo is planned in Copenhagen, arranged by No to Nuclear Weapons, the National Campaign against the missiles, and Trades Unions for Peace.

#### BELGIUM

Leading up to the demonstration in Brussels on 23 October there will be a peace week -17-25September with exhibitions, information evenings and a door-to-door petition campaign.

#### WEST GERMANY

A 'Hot Autumn' of civil disobedience against cruise and Pershing II, the SS20 and militarisation. An action week is planned from 15 to 22 October culminating in demonstrations in Bonn, Hamburg, Stuttgart, Neu Ulm and Berlin.

The action week will see events like the encirclement and non-violent blockade of the military harbour in Bremerhaven - to which Pershing I has been shipped. There will be a religious day on the 16th, with processions, services, fasting and bell-ringing near the military sites. The 17th is set aside for women's actions including chains between the US and Soviet embassies, vigils in front of the French and British consulates and the conversion of street signs from military to peaceful names. The 19th will be trades union day with a Pershing II flying time strike (5-7 minutes). The 20th is set aside for schools and universities, the 21st for parliamentarians and the 22nd for demonstrations.

The co-ordinating group expect a million Germans will be participating in the 'Hot Autumn'.

#### SWITZERLAND

October 15 to 22 will be a peace week. On 5 November an all Swiss rally and a human chain surrounding the Swiss seat of government and the US and Soviet embassies.

#### ITALY

The peace camp at Comiso is planning a blockade at the base which will start at the end of September and on October 22nd there will be demonstrations in Rome and probably in Milan.



## **END Five Nations Meetings**

On October 22 there will be a rally on the

themes of 'Peace and Disarmament' and 'Nego-tiations East and West' organised by

On 23 October a human chain will link the US and Soviet embassies. The themes will be No cruise and Pershing II, Dismantle SS4s,

SS5s and SS20s aimed at Europe, No to the

Force de Frappe and for a dialogue with the in-

dependent East European peace groups. This is organised by CODENE.

AUTUMN 1983 is the time when the first of the cruise missiles are due to be brought to Greenham Common. As well

FRANCE

Mouvement de la Paix.

disarmament, it is particularly important to build the opposition to these new missiles due to be deployed in Europe.

Sept 26 Huddersfield 27 Newcastle-upon-Tyne 28 Carlisle

SET 1

00

SE

0

Edward Thompson **Robin Cook Gavin Strang** 

PORTUGAL October 30. Mass demonstrations in

Lisbon and other cities and towns.

#### SPAIN

Actions and events to express solidarity with the peace movements in the deployment countries. Co-ordinated campaigns right through from the beginning of October to the 23rd when there will be demonstrations in all the major cities. Emphasis on opposition to NATO.

as signalling yet another murderous and unnecessary step in the nuclear arms race, cruise and Pershing II missiles will greatly add to the already overwhelming difficulties of achieving negotiated arms reductions between the superpowers. In the continuing movement for nuclear



In Britain, we can gain strength from an awareness of our close links with the parallel campaigns which are gathering momentum in the other European countries most directly affected.

EUROPEAN NUCLEAR DIS-ARMAMENT has taken the initiative by inviting speakers from the Netherlands. Belgium, West Germany and Italy to come and describe their campaigns, to discuss strategies for bringing abut the final refusal or removal of these missiles, and to express a sense of united European opposition to this expansion of the nuclear arsenals on our continent.

The speakers will tour the country with representatives of the British peace movement, addressing public meetings and talking to the press and local media.

The tour will help to create a greater awareness of the threat these missiles pose to people throughout Europe, and it will serve as one means of mobilising participation in the CND DEMONSTRA-TION ON OCTOBER 22.

29		Manchester	Bob Cryer &
			Edward Thompson
		Liverpool	Bruce Kent
	30	Chester	Edward Thompson
ct	1	Stoke-on-Trent	Edward Thompson

Luciana Castellina-Italy; Robert de Ghent-Belgium; Günter Minnerup-West Germany); Saskia Kowenburg (Netherlands); Günter Minerup (West Germany)

ET 2	<ul> <li>And the set of the s</li></ul>		
ct	3 Oxford	Bruce Kent	
	4 Bristol	Mary Kaldor &	
		Gynfor Evans	
	Cardiff	Ross Hesketh & y possibly John Pilger	-
	5 Exeter	Lynne Jones	
	6 London	Edward Thompson 7	
	7 Cambridge	Mary Kaldor	

Maurizio Lalleroni-Italy; Joele Dekeersmaecker-Belgium; Eva Quistorp-West Germany; and Sjaak Kruis-Netherlands. Joele Keekersmaecker (Belgium)

For more details contact **European Nuclear Disarmament** 227 Seven Sisters Road, London, N4. (01) 272 1236. © CND Publications Ltd.