

1970**Eldridge Cleaver Notebooks, 1970****Citation:**

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Summary:

Eldridge Cleaver's handwritten notes from his travels to North Korea in 1970 for the "U.S. People's Anti-Imperialist Delegation."

Credits:

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English

Contents:

Original Scan
Transcript - English

W

U.S. PEOPLE'S ANTI-IMPERIALIST DELEGATION

Organized by Eldridge Cleaver in Algiers and Bob Scheer in Berkeley, visited:

Moscow, then Democratic Peoples Republic of Korea,
Peoples Republic of China, and
Democratic Republic of Vietnam, and returned
to the U.S. via Algiers

between May 1970 - September 1970

Members:

Robert Scheer, RAMPARTS Magazine Editor, writer, lecturer
Ann Froines, Peace Movement
Andy Tuskier, Peace Movement
Elaine Brown, Black Panther Party
Pat Sumi, Movement for a Democratic Military
Alex Hing, Chinese Radical organization
Randy Rappaport, NEWSREEL (radical film collective)
Janet Kransberg, NEWSREEL
Gina Blumfeld
Jan Austen, RAMPARTS, Peace and Freedom Party, Peace Movement
Eldridge Cleaver, International Section of the B.P.P.

How do you cut off the
tentacle of a hydrogen
bomb?

Insult: To Ho and to us,
for his Will to have been
read by one of his
speculators. Ho could have
realized his dream if he had
not been stabbed in the
back by the cowardly
revisionists.

All of you Cultural -
Nationalists who have
been studying Swahili
for all these years,
Afro-America has some
business to take care
of in Africa with
black men who speak
Swahili. We need
some ambassadors. ~~You~~
~~should establish~~
The only requirement

are that you speak Swahili
 (or any foreign language, really),
 passingly, that you are
 revolutionary, Marxist
 - Leninists, disciplined,
 and dedicated to making
 the Revolution. If you
 are interested, get in
 touch with us and refer
 to this request.

All Power to the People!

E.C.

M01

B P D

Korea Society for Cultural
 Relation with Foreign Countries
 PYONGYANG. D. P. K. of
 KOREA.

Kang Song Ha.

The DPRK is beautiful,
 clean, honest, free,
 and totally revolutionary.
 It is a new civilization
 called Socialism.

The Scarves of The Eight
 Fairies

1. The possibility of a
return trip with other
members of the Black Panther
Party.

We have to take a look at history in order to understand the present situation. If I just say that Kim Il Sung has risen up out of the people and has stepped forward to conquer imperialists, many wrong impressions and much confusion would be the result. So we must take a correct approach.

by explaining.

The world revolution is necessary in order to destroy oppression. To this we must transcend ethno-centrism. This is what Kim Il Sung has done. This is what all revolutionaries must do.

Imperialism doesn't just exist in the thin air. It manifests itself through control of our lands, our lives, our resources, us. It is necessary to destroy the manifestations of imperialism in our own country. In this way we can destroy it.

The Key factor is
that U.S. imperialism
is organized for
genocide externally
but not internally
and we are not
going to give
them time to get
ready.

1. Target Practice
2. Clothes made
3. Cloth for Kathleen
4. Copies of tapes & articles
5. Arrangement of clear relationship
and its limitations.
6. Will the DPRK help us
find a country in the UN
that is willing to stand up
in the United Nations and
~~make a motion request~~, in the
name of the Black Panther Party,
the UN Troops and Observer
Teams be stationed inside the
United States to halt the
aggression against black people

and other oppressed people. We have no illusions that this will be granted, but the mere act of injecting this issue into the public arena of international diplomacy will be a powerful stimulant to the rapid development and spread of the American Revolution. This act will also put the U.S. imperialist aggressors in a crossfire of contradiction. On the one hand they will continue defending the presence of the air in areas where they

Want them; and on the other hand, they will argue against the U.N. entering their own territory. This contradiction will greatly expose their aggressive hypocrisy and further weaken their position. Particularly it will undermine their own presence at Panmunjom under the U.N. Flag. ^{white}
Tactics For Women

It is necessary to split the block of white supremacy. I think that this problem is a tactical problem that is easily

solved by the strict and consistent application of revolutionary principles.

The correct solution to this kind of problem always lies in the hands of the most revolutionary elements within a given social unit. Within the white community in the U.S.A., white women constitute the most revolutionary element. The tactical solution to the problem posed above is for white women, who ^{at times} are waging ~~the~~ both a class struggle and a struggle for women's liberation from oppression by men, to resort to the only solution to the

Problem: Revolutionary Violence. White women must pick up the gun and the bomb and go into action against the hated system.

They must be implacable in their resolve to destroy the system that is oppressing them and not waver in their ^{firm} resolve to carry the struggle forward to its bitter sweet end.

The conscious resort to revolutionary violence by white women will through the ruling class into an unprecedated crisis! It would speed up the

disintegration of the repressive forces in the hands and at the service of the ruling class—Army, National Guard, state & local police. There will be extreme differences of opinion amongst the troops over the question of murdering White Women. This goes to the heart of America. Many of the troops would turn their guns against their superior officers before carrying out orders to kill white women. Black troops will not be allowed to

do it. A very interesting situation will be the result.

Can anyone seriously take Richard Nixon to be a master-strategist, an international tactician. The only thing he knows is how to win an election.

Watts - And After
The Aftermath Of
Watts

The development of Community Patrols - clear perception of problem - seeking the solution - Malcolm's message - Taron - Huey P. Newton - expansion of Revolutionary Vision - Ideology of Class struggle becomes key Ideology of Race struggle For dealing with Ethnic struggle has to be shifted to its proper place. - Snick's Hangings

K 229 844

Raymond Hewitt

60-35-25

Luke MUNYAWARARA

Z.A.P.U

P.O. Box 1657

LUSAKA - ZAMBIA

WINSTON ORRILLO

CAÑETE # 569

LIMA - PERÚ

Revista "OIGA"

For Korea

Conquest of Mexico

Conquest of Peru

The Long Death

Atlas of U.S.A.

RIC RICHARD
 (Name)
 50 II
 RORLAGGARV
 16146 ROMA
 SWEDEN

20-25,000,000

30-35,000,000

We must change the names of the languages that we speak if we speak the language of our former slavemasters. Otherwise, every time we mention the names of the very languages that we speak, we will speak the names of our historic enemies, which, to say the least, is unpleasant.

The Korean people get up early in the morning.

BAJ

The contradiction between
~~the~~ Soviet ~~positions~~ and
~~the~~ Chinese position has resulted
in a stalemate of ~~confus~~
stultifying Confusion in the
international Proletarian World
Revolution. But a new, potent
force is beginning to emerge
in the Third World —
the Democratic Peoples
Republic of Korea under
the leadership of
Comrade Kim Il Sung.
Comrade Kim Il Sung is
organizing the small, revolutionary

units in the world and refocusing the perspective of the revolutionary peoples of the whole world who are not already liberated, powerful, and secure. This is a historic development and the revolutionary peoples of the whole world must take heed of it.

Our price is the total eradication of U.S. fascism and imperialism.

The Role Of Revolutionary
Vanguard Action in
Educating The People On
The Need And Efficacy
Of Revolutionary Violence
And Spurring Them
On To Action.

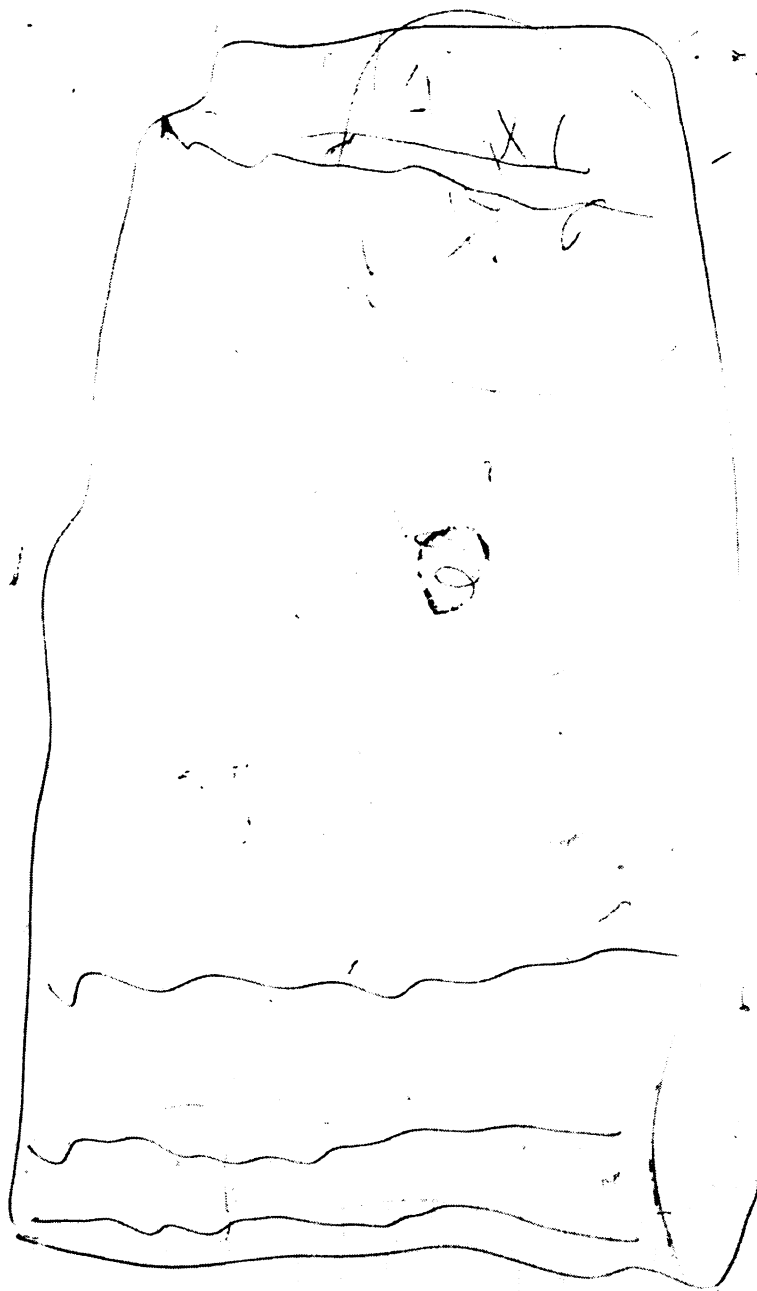
General Dean put on
soldiers uniform and deserted
his men, left them to his

General Walker
 + his staff were
 wiped out

Height 1211 - Heartbreak
 Ridge
 Valley of
 Travail

Neutralize Enemy Vehicles
 By Patrolling on foot -
 first man on the ground

Acquire weapons, and ability
 to make some, swiftly.



BLACK PANTHER PARTY

In my opinion, the
 three most important things
 for Urban America today
 are Communication,
 Mobility, & Intelligence.
 Because of the high ~~rate~~
 with which it can be done,
 involvement of young people
 in Urban Areas becomes
 the key factor of the program.
 We are able to do this because
 (1) We had accurate information
 about the existing place (Intelligence)
 (2) We had the right ability to move
 3 in with a circle (Mobility)

(2) He had the swift ability to alert his troops to the next move (Communication)

Stamp Out Traitors

On Urban Guerrilla Warfare

The Terrain

Turn Out The Lights

Plunge The City Into Darkness

Crossing enemy becomes the target
Can't see cadres from far off.

The lights of his car become targets for attacks launched under cover of darkness. Cadres must wage unremitting war on "electricity as a vital weapon" in the arsenal of the enemy.

~~As long as the enemy has smooth intelligence, communication, and mobility he is able to centralize his troops and dispatch ~~back~~ them to "trouble spots" on a moment's notice~~

and in overwhelming strength. But the moment his intelligence, communication - mobility factor breaks down, he is forced to decentralize his troops and spread them out thinly. This is the most advantageous situation for the cadres. It greatly speeds up and increases an ability to pick them off. How do we force the dispersal of the enemy's troops? By striking at him in vital spots along as broad a front as possible - hitting him hard, painful blows.

White Revolutionaries

(a) White Men

(b) White Women

Provide Hiding Places to cope with degrees of intensity of the ~~search~~ hunt down

On the part of the enemy, Classify hiding places by degree of security in relation to the degree of the hunt down.

Clandestine Press, Radio, T.V. ~~etc.~~

The Grape Vine

Putting The Pigs Upright

Communications

Intelligence

Mobility

Bridges, Highways, Traffic Signs
Street Directions - to frustrate
enemies' traps thus making house to
house search difficult because
usually the troops will be
unfamiliar with any given
locality. Very seldom will the
enemy send ~~in~~ troops into their
own community to kill.

Reclaiming the Night
In order to ~~we~~ must
turn out the ~~light~~.

20 - 25,000,000
30 - 35,000,000

306 Pat + Jan

310 Scheer

315 Truskier + King

316 Blumfeld + Kronsberg

319 Elaine

416 Randy + Ann

418 Eldridge

1910 - Korea reduced to
colony by Japan.

1948 - May 10. Phony
Elections in
South Korea.
Syngman Rhee.

Lecture On Reunification

July 19, 1970

KWP

1. The Unification Of the Country is the Supreme National Task Of our People.
- 2.
3. Strategic & Tactical Line of KWP for U. of K.

I

Lofty National Task of
Entire Korean People.

Long Cherished goal of K. P.
Single Nation.

Single nation split for 25 years

Division obstructs development
of K. Revolution.

↓

Examples

Gap between N + S increasing
in all fields.

DPRK independent, ROK
is Puppet. ✕

Economy independent, Economy
Dependent.

National Community disappearing
more and more with each passing
day. Heartbreaking.

Single Nation, Culture, Language,
etc.

A. S. K., American Way of life
Rampant.

Natural emotions, feelings, eroded.

Peculiar Korean Language corrupt

by admixture with English,
Japanese. Some people ashamed
of language, colored mentality
widespread.

Koreans must make Korean Revolution
Korean language essential to Revolution

Division of Country makes it
impossible to use natural resources
in unified way.

S. K. mainly agricultural, 91.
mainly industrial, 2%; mines, etc.
now agriculture highly developed in
N. S. still remains agricultural,
must import all industrial products.

If K. is Unified, Natural Resources
Can be used in U. way.

Most heartbreaking: human
separation spanning 25 years.
Families cannot meet each other.
No exchange of mail. Only birds &
fish can freely pass.

S. K. suffer most. Denied all
political rights. U.S. Imperialists
have established most vicious fascist
terror in S. During Syngman
Rhee's reign, U.S. Imperialists
flouted democracy. After overthrow
of Rhee in 1969, cover blown.
Now openly fascist. S. K. Economy
completely impoverished, ruined.

Now S. K. people subject to
2 fold, 3 fold oppression.
Groaning under yoke. Kingdom
of poverty. - - -

S. K. society most corrupt,
affected by American way of life.

Barbarous atrocities, national
insults rampant everywhere.

Atrocities committed against
Women most outrageous. Unprecedented
in history of K. During period of
Japanese yoke, Kwang Joo Student
Incident - 1926.

How Division Hinders Development Of Revolution

R. at different stage of development
in N. & S.

2 Revolution accomplished in N.

1) Anti-Imperialist, Anti-Feudal.

2) Socialist Revolution.

S. Construction proceeding
in N. In S., National liberation
& Democratic Revolution not yet
accomplished.

Retards & Delays development of
R. as a whole. As a whole

R. has not accomplished N. L.

D. R. - i.e., Supreme N. Task

II

Strategic and Tactical Line
of K. W. P. for S. K. R.

Definition of Character of S. K. R.

Comrade Kim Il Sung says:

"S. K. R. is National L. R.

against I. & D. R. against
feudal forces." Anti-Imperialist

Anti-Feudal, Democratic Revolution.

Shows nature of S. K. Society &
the Law of Development of K. R. &
Society.

S. K. Society is colonial semi-feudal
society. Reduced to complete colony
of U.S. Imperialism and military base of aggression
completely under U.S. rule.

All fields under control of
the U. S. Imperialism. Real Ruler.

Political Rule of U. S. I. over
S. K. Machinery of Political Rule:
Big Embassy of U. S. In fact, Japanese
I. had rule of Governor General.
Rule through Embassy is Neo-Colonial
Way of rule. Puppet Regime. All
Pol. rights of Puppet Regime in hand of
U. S. Imperialists. All successive
rulers of S. K. Puppets of U. S. I.
Syngman Rhee lived in U. S. until after
Liberation. Wife named Alice. U. S. I.
Called Syngman Rhee Father of Korea.
Alice was mother of Korea.

Economic Machine of Control: USAID.

12 Billion Dollars from 1945 to now. 70 - 80 % is direct military aid. Under this cloak of aid, artery of S.K. economy in U.S. hand. U.S. Congressman likened this aid into pouring water into a broken jar.

Military Rule over S.K. :

Prerogative ^{power} Command of Korean Army in hand of U.S.

Commander in Chief of 8th Army in S.K. under guise of U.N. Mandate.

S.K. puppet army must have permission of 8th Army Command for every move - even gasoline. Stipulated by agreement between

1961 Pak jing Hi: Corp d'etat
 engineered by C. I. A. Role of
 C. I. A. Very pronounced in S. K.

S. K. C. I. A. Kim Jong Pil
 wants to run for presidency next time.

Sini - Feudal Aspect of S. K.:

U. S. I. maintain Landlords,
 Comprador Capitalists, Reactionary
 Bureaucrats. Fostering Comprador
 Capitalists. Under Japanese yoke,
 this class was not used for rule because
 of direct control. U. S. I. needed
 indigenous agents for rule over S. K.
 so they fostered this class. For
 guides, men, for exploitation of S. K.
 natural resources.

As guides for selling surplus
goods. (Monopoly Capitalism by
Sweezy) Impossible to rule S. K.
only through landlords. Needed
new, more powerful forces. Failed
Comprador Capitalist while keeping
Landlords. Protected & cultivated
Feudal Landlords. Japanese kept
system of Big Landlords. U.S.
kept system of Small & Medium
Landlords. Wanted to prevent
growth of Revolutionary Forces
in Country side. Wanted to keep
Very backward system in order to
facilitate exploitation. Much un-
employment in Country side, common
factor for S. K. support Army.

Way to sell U.S. Surplus
primary produce in S.K., if
you keep only a few Big
Landlords, it is difficult to
deal with Surpluses. Big L.L.
take too much time, too cumbersome.
S.L.L. much faster, ~~handle~~ more
Volume.

K. W. P. analyzed & defined S.K.
as Semi-Feudal Colony.

Main Task of S.K. R.:

- 1) To drive out U.S. Aggressive
Imperialism & liquidate their
Colonial Rule in S.K.
- 2) To secure Democratic Development
of S.K. society.

3) To achieve Unification of K in
harmony with the Socialist
Forces of N. K.

Who are targets of S. K. R.?

a) U. S. Imperialist. Main source
of national division, main
stumbling block, and greatest
exploiter + oppressor in S. K.
R. Big Leader of aggressive
forces.

b) Land Lords, Comprador Capitalists,
+ Reactionary Bureaucrats.
Political foundation of

Imperialist Rule in S. K.,
 Guides of U.S. funds &
 Exploitation. Various
 reactions, Counter-revolutionary
 Forces.

c) Japanese Militarism. Embodied
 upon road of regression in
 order to pursue old dream of
 Greater East Asian Co-Prosperity
 Sphere.

Motive Force of S. K. R.:

a) Working class, Peasants, Progressive
 youth & students, Intellectuals,
 urban petty Bourgeoisie,
 Conscious National Bourgeoisie

Main Force:

Working Class & Peasants.

Because they are the most
exploited & oppressed.

In Revolution, the Working Class
Plays most important Role.

Enemy always tries to disarm
the Working Class & disorganize.

Always tries to foster Aristocracy
amongst the Working Class. must
always try to awaken W.C. In

S. K., there is no W.C. Aristocracy.
Working Class very oppressed. In S. K.

the W.C. is subjected not only
to class exploitation but also national
exploitation. In S. K., the

Parents are most reliable ally of W.C. Youth & Youth & play very important role. Generally speaking, Intellectual play role of bridge. To spread connections. In Colonies, W.C. and P. are illiterate and do not know. This role of awakening is played by intellectuals. In S.K. today, Youth, Students, Intellectuals play key role. Most fierce student struggle are going on. W.C. & P. sleep. Weakest point is alienation between struggle by W.C. & P.

Strategy & Tactics of S. K. R.

Character, Target, & Motive Force

—
Revolutionary Forces must be organized.

Strategy and Tactics means how to form these forces and make Revolution.

Main Force of S. K. R. is W.C. P., and deeply rooted Marxist-Leninist Party. Necessary for making & guiding Revolution. Must have Marxist-Leninist Party.

South Korean Revolutionaries
have formed R. P. U. This
Party was Organized by the
South Korean Revolutionaries
themselves.

Must rally all strata of society
as auxiliary forces for Revolution.
Examp: An Army must have a
main force & Auxiliary Force.
Must form: Anti - U.S. National
Salvation United Front. Also
important to win S.K. puppet troops
to side of Revolution. Rail & Air
are ~~sons~~ sons & daughters of
W. C. + P.

Emphasis laid on political work
amongst ordinary people.

Comrade K. I. I. said:
"Priority must be given to
political work in all work."

Ways & means of making S. K. R.:

Goal: to take power.

S. K. people can take power only
through violent revolution. Reject
peaceful means. Revolution cannot
be supported. Master of S. K. R. is
S. K. people themselves. N. must
support S. Duty of all K. people.

Basis Line at the present
stage of S. K. Revolution.
Comrade Kim Il. Sung says:
"Basic line of S. K. R. is to
preserve R. F. from the enemies
suppression. And at the same time
to accumulate and afford these
forces in preparation for the final
hour."

Brutal suppression and inadequate
preparation — source of basic
line.

Always guard against Right and
Left deviations.

Left Deviation: If we mobilize inadequate revolutionary forces into reckless action under conditions of extreme fascist repression, revolution would suffer. Before Korean War, Workers Party drove revolutionary forces to reckless action, w/ result that Workers Party of South Korea was destroyed.

Right Deviation: too much procrastination leads to Rightist Deviation.

For this we need a tactical line.

Present Tactical Line of S. K. R.

Carry out active struggle against Fascism and for Democratization of S. K. Society. Only in this way can we accumulate Revolutionary Forces.

Strategic Slogans:

"Overthrow U. S. Imperialist Rule"

"People's Power"

Tactical Slogans:

"Democratization of Life"

"Improve living standards!"

"Independent Education"

Peaceful Unification

III

Unification of Korea
S. K. R. is a part of K. R.
as a whole. Basic importance.

K. R. has to be carried out at
different stages, because of foreign
dominators. All tasks are
 geared to tasks of K. R. as a
whole — to unify Korea.

Basic Line: — Ways & means
of unity of Korea.

Basic Line: C. H. I. S.: "The
Basic line of national unification"

Maintained all along by the
 Government of our Country, on
 democratic principles, without
 any Foreign influence, fully
Main Idea of Basic Line!

Independence - Justice.
 Must do ourselves.

1) Drive out U.S. d. Aggressor
 Army from S. K. Prerequisite
 for K. Unification.

2) unify Korea by Korean people
 themselves, without Foreign interference.
 In all Class & National liberation
 struggles, the master is the people
 concerned.

Historical reliance upon
outside forces ended in selling
Korea to Japanese Imperialism.

Unification of Korea is Internal
Affair. No foreign force has
any right to interfere in this
question.

Not subject of International
Politics. U.N. played with
this question for 20 years.

U.S. I. Basic Line: Korea
must be unified through
U.N. Supervision.

3) Unify Korea on Democratic Principles. Type of social system must be decided by Korean people themselves. If people want socialism they have a right.

Central Unified Government must be set up through Free general election throughout North & South Korea.

Ways & Means of Unifying Korea.

a) Peaceful means.

Does not mean Peaceful
Coexistence

"Artificial Division."

"Violent Revolution,

Peaceful Unification."

For Unification of K., we
must prepare & strengthen 3
major R. forces: C. N. I. S.
Sup:

For victory of our R, 3 R.
forces must be prepared:

- a) Revolutionary forces in N.
- b) Revolutionary forces in S.
- c) Revolutionary forces in W.

International Revolutionary Forces.

Strengthening International
Revolutionary Forces.

Unity of Socialist Camp.
Solidarity of Intl. Communist
movement.

3) Actively support & encourage
N. L. movements & anti-
imperialist struggle of newly
independent states.

4) Actively support the
struggle of W.C. & ^{Talib} people
in Capitalist Countries for
Class & National Liberation
and support their democratic
movement.

Unite w/ people opposed to
imperialism, especially U.S.
imperialism.

5) Anti-Imperialist joint
action & Anti-Imperialist
United Front.

6) Propagate line for Unification
and S. K. Revolution amongst
World people and win their
support.

I like this pen very much.
Can I have it?

July 20, Monday: 9:00

1. Scheer + I discuss movement
2. Kim Jong Tae Locomotive Plant 4:00
- 3: Evening: Film After Dinner
Documentary Film new Korea

July 21, Tuesday 9:00

- 1) Talks on Publishing
Works of Comrade Kim Il Sung
- 2) Kiyun Irrigation System
- 3) Film - After Dinner
- 4) 10:30 Kasov - Permission

July 22, Wednesday

- 1) Kaesong
- 2) People's Committee Of
Kaesong - Banquet
- 3) Leave for Pyongyang

July 23, Thursday

- 1) Rest
- 2) Kim Il Sung University
- 3) Film -

Policy Of Asian Aggression
 And The Invasion of
Cambodia by U.S. Imperialism.

Conditions In The
 South 3 Political Situation

Role of
 Japanese Militarism in Asia

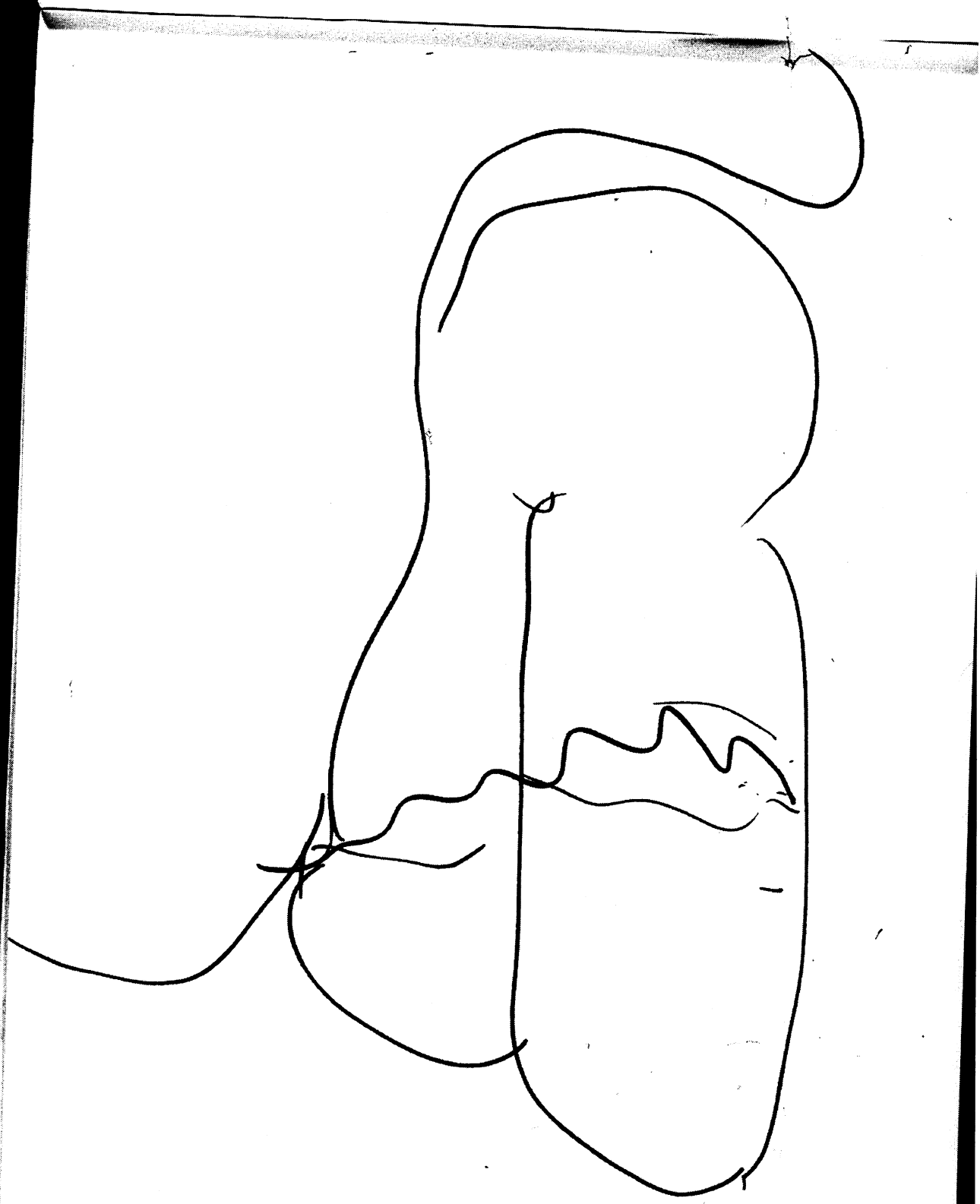
American Military Installations
 In South - ~~the~~ Nixon Doctrine
 - withdrawal Okinawa

America's Military Posture
 of Aggression
 In Asia.

Revolutionary Struggle Inside U.S.

Do you have anything to
say to the American
People?

How do you estimate
the ^{American} ^{revolutionary movement} importance of ---
in the context of the
international struggle
against imperialism, particularly
U.S. imperialism?



A lot of work is being done by the Anti-War movement to awaken American soldiers to the knowledge that they are being used as cannon fodder in wars of aggression by U.S. imperialism, and there are many signs that the American Army is pulling apart at the seams. There have been many cases of Black soldiers + Black Repression, desertion, draft dodging, and even cases of American soldiers

turning their guns against
the officers who issue
insane orders of aggression
to them. How do you
estimate the importance of
this ~~set~~ crisis in the U.S.
imperialists Armed Forces
of aggression?

On Revolutionary Optimism
And The Historical Task
Of The Lumpenproletariat
In The United States of America.

Factionalism And The
People's Army

Pigs, Prison, The Army,
And The Black Panther Party.

Sch - 34

net - 32

27

27

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25

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23

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308

35

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25

23

Median

28



308
22

88

35

Agricultural And Industrial Exhibit

Respiratory Diseases } Health

Women Leaders

Factory

Industry

Agriculture

Youth

Distribution System

Mass media & Communications

Judiciary & Penal

Nutritional Candy Factory

National Defense

Party & Governmental

Toward The Unification
of the American Revolution
Movement

We have seen the natural beauty of your country and the exquisite beauty of your culture, as well as the unparalleled achievement in socialist construction and the fierce revolutionary spirit of your heroic people. We have learned, through your brilliant museums, exhibitions, monuments, and memorials of the glorious struggles of your people for liberation from occupation and imperialist aggression.

First Vice Premier.

KOREA

If the Korean people, in the same way, fight against U.S. imperialism, it will also contribute to health and security of the American people.

This is why we support - encourage mutually in the fight against U.S. imperialism.

And we have been informed of Robert Scheer's resolute fight inside the U.S. against the manoeuvring of U.S. imperialism to provoke a new war in our country.

1. General Situation
2. Thanks to Cleaver & Scheer for activities on behalf of DPRK.
3. Few words on the situation in Korea.
Under Comrade Kim Il Sung, the Korean people have made greatest strides in their thousands of years of history.
Trials and tribulation.
Japanese imperialism.

In the darkest days of Korean history, Comrade Kim Il Sung rose up and led a 15 year armed struggle to victory. After liberation, they had a bad situation backward economy, also division of country.

Under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, who called our people to the building of a new fatherland, our people surmounted all difficulties and trials, have established the people's power, have carried out democratic reforms, including agrarian reform and Equality, thereby building a democratic country.

But due to the provocation of war by U.S. Imperialism, the efforts of construction had to stop temporarily.

Under the brilliant leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, ever-victorious Genius Commander, and the Korean Peoples Army, and the entire Korean people, Victory was

won.

After the war, faced arduous test of rehabilitating the country from war ravages and destruction. The situation was difficult and complicated. People didn't know what to do.

Just at this time, Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of our people, called upon the entire people to face the heroic struggle for post-war reconstruction, with their own efforts of *Juche* and self-reliance and with their own brains. They could succeed when there is the Party, the Peoples Power and the territory.

Under the revolutionary banner of self-reliance, our people have healed the war wounds and built a very powerful Socialist State. In this way, our country has been turned into a powerful Socialist State.

Our industry has been developing rapidly and become independent, developing natural resources of our Country.

In particular, the machine building industry has developed very rapidly. Result can satisfy needs of machinery in our country. Before Liberation, there was not even a small shop for repair spare parts.

At present, the self sufficiency is 98.1 percent in machinery.

Light industry too has been developed rapidly, by implementing thoroughly the line of Comrade Kim Il Sung on light industry and local industry, satisfy daily needs of people, have laid foundation for our more.

More than 2000 local industries
50 percent of production of daily necessities.

Rural economy developing rapidly. Chemical industry developed rapidly. Result: Countryside turned into socialist environment good to live in.

Following the road illumined by the Thesis on the Problems of Socialist Rural Economy — question — advanced by Comrade Kim Il Sung — technical, cultural, and ideological revolution carried out successfully.

Irrigation completed in the main.

1.46 tractors per 100 hectares.

Electricity laid in all rural districts.

Rural economy in county over-come disadvantage natural conditions. Result: Whereas the 1/2 of Republic before Liberation there was lack of food — now self-sufficient in food.

Thanks to correct educational policy of Comrade Kim Il Sung, more than 4,000,000 100 Ministers. 9 yr. compulsory education.

Every child studies until age of Labor.

More than 400,000 Engineers, Vice-Engineers, and experts now working.

At present, all administration in hands of national cadres.

Free Medical Treatment

All children in nurseries & kindergartens.

Mortality rate reduced by 1/2.

Average life span prolonged by 20 yrs.

Large part of State Budget goes for health

Hygiene, education, youth, national cadres.

Material & Cultural living standards continuously raised. Tax - in - kind of Peasants already abolished.

No worries about food, clothing, lodging, education, medicine, work till heart aches leading a happy life.

All achievement in building new society are the result of the ideas of Juche and the embodiment of ideas of Juche in all fields of State Affairs - S.F. S.D - Comrade Kim Il Sung.

Result of establishment of Juche & S. Reliance, Revolution advance rapidly, overcome all the multifarious difficulties and obstacles and achieve success.

Juche and self-reliance as the fundamental guarantees of all our successes. Still on the road of revolution. Still much work to do.

Urgent task of compelling the U. S. imperialist occupation army out of Korea, to unify country.

On The National Question

Via a Via the U.S. Imperialist Occupation.

25 years of division of North & South. Undergoing great national disasters. The national division inflicts irreparable sufferings especially upon South Korean people. An people desire to end as soon as possible such tragedy of division of country, make unified country. It is unanimous and aspirational supreme national task. But this urgent national task not yet realized because of U.S. I. Occ. Army.

Despite the firm demand of people of North and South, the U.S. imperialists are scheming to occupy the country permanently making war plans in South Korea. By creating the incident of the "Pueblo" and "EC 121" Big Size Spy Plane, the U.S. imperialists have been punished by self-defense measures. But instead of drawing new lessons, U.S. imperialists have intensified war preparation. Therefore, situation in country is very tense. U.S. imperialists continue to introduce new-type weapons on a large scale, intensify. Already have built bases for tactical Atomic Weapons and bases for land-air missiles - 30 bases for land-air missiles. ^{USF} Continues to introduce more aggression troops and expand numerical strength of puppet army. As a result, there are more than 60,000. More than 7,00,000 puppet troops. 300,000 Regt. 2,000,000 Reserves - 3,000,000 troops. 33 soldiers per square kilometers for South Korea.

Following Pueblo incident, U.S. I.

introduced 12,000 more soldiers into South Korea.

Everyday — military exercises in preparation for an attack. Established War factories in all of South Korea.

Chiefs of U.S. I. Aggression are infiltrating regularly into South Korea to inspect and perfect war preparations. Repeatedly baselessly provocations along Demarkation Line.

From Jan. to July this yr., number of cases of provocations in violation of Armistice Agreement 6,500 along M.D.

L.

So-called Partial Withdrawal

Accelerating preparations for a new war behind smokescreen of withdrawal. The so-called reduction of U.S. Army is aimed at deceiving the people and public opinion to perpetuate occupation. Intensifying preparation for war. At the same time, these U.S. Wretches are trying to utilize the human and material resources of S. K. in

their war purposes, and trying to use the Japanese militarists as their Shock Brigades by actively introducing them into S. K.

Nixon Clique is Cunnning Comedy for deceiving the people.

In the shadow of Army Reduction, giving Atomic weapons, ~~and~~ supersonic missiles, vessels, tanks to Puppet army.

Scheming to establish, as in Okinawa Atomic Base in S. K. S. K. Puppet has stopped Holidays for puppet army, keep puppet Army in state of emergency.

Most grave: U.S. I., under signboard of Reduction, are scheming to introduce an large scale aggressive forces of Japanese Militarism which has been reviewed and learned. At present, Puppet Clique using Japan intensify aggression. Must talk legal things - Asian Security Treaty - wish that Japan become force in S. K.

Keeping pace with this, the Japanese

Militarists reveal openly aggressive designs by stating need to defend South Korea. "Will give all necessary cooperation to strengthen S. K."

As a link in the chain of such man-
 oeuvres, South Korea - Japan regular
 Ministerial Conference

South Korea - Japan - U.S. Defense
 Council in Honolulu.

Japanese Ministers of Foreign Affairs Aichi -
 and others infiltrated into S.K., published
 joint statement, expressing openly intentions to
 further intensify military & political alliance
 policy of U.S. & J.

Honolulu - published joint statement
 on further modernizing military equipment
 of puppet army.

Joint-Statement - Japanese M. & P. J.-H.
 P. C. shows ambitions of Jap. M. for aggression
 against S.K.

All these facts show that the U.S. I
 are manning to attain Nixon policy of Asian fight
 against Asians. Jap. M. Participating actively.

Protecting S.K. against threat of
Aggression from the North.

Burglarious argument. U.S. Pigs
remain in S.K. as long as DPRK exists.
Threaten right to exist of DPRK & S.K.
people. Destroying their Vital right.

S.K. workers, peasant, students, intellectuals
members of National Assembly. U.S. says that
these are all N.K. people. Nothing but
sophistry on part of U.S. I. - Pretext
found by U.S. I. to cover provocation of
new war. U.S. I. say that if they withdraw
there will be another war in Korea, and
that they are there to preserve peace.
An absurdity unworthy of reputation. I have
never created tension in our own country.
Don't want a fratricidal war.

Frequent armed conflicts along
N.D. L. provoked by U.S. I.

Maximum patience of D.P.R.K.

of D.P.R.K.

Position of Govt. On Reunification

C.K, has said as follows:-

We maintain that the U. of K must be realized peacefully, must be realized independently by K. people themselves, on democratic principles and by peaceful means. This is our consistent stand.

Fundamental line for Re-U. of DPRK.

Summation

1. To Compell withdrawal of U.S. I.
Conclude Peace Agreement with S. govt.
Reduce troops of N + S.
2. Unify govt. free Elections in N + S.
3. If necessary, as transitional measure, a Confederation of North + South, leaving existing social systems intact. Realize

integration of fields of activity. Realize
correspondance and Visits between N. and
S.

Just, Reasonable Proposals acceptable
to everybody who sincerely desires
reunification. But U.S.I. + successive
administrators of South Korea have answered
sincere proposals with aggression and provocation.
Arrested and condemned to Capital Punishment
peop who advocate Reunification.

We believe that you will support
more actively the just struggle of our
peop to realize peaceful Reunification
of our country.

We hope you Anti-Imperialist Progressive
Militant condemn U.S. I. occupation of
S. K. Maintain resolutely that all military
provocation be stopped at once. That all
U.S. I. Aggressor troops get out of S. K.
immediately. Great support and encouragement
to our people.

Our people are following with great sympathy the struggle of black people against the cruel policy of racial discrimination and for vital rights, and support the struggle of Progressive people inside the U.S. for peace and an end to the aggression and war policy of the U.S. Govt.

Convey militant solidarity to the American People.

After formal Presentation

For whose benefit do American men sacrifice their lives in these dirty wars of aggression.

1 Clean 2 Scheer 3 Anne 4 Gina
5 Scheer 6

If the army is not sent the millionaires will not come, because they are afraid of being killed

Education is not enough. Must stop
the troops from coming.

Hundreds of thousands of American soldiers
being killed and wounded in imperialist
wars of aggression.

Compile mailing list to South
Korea - soldiers, etc.

[NOTE: Page numbers given in brackets do not correspond to the page numbers in the scanned PDF of Eldridge Cleaver's 1970 diary. Each notebook page (right and left), even the blank ones, are considered a page for transcription purposes. Thus pages 4 and 5 here in brackets correspond only to page 4 of the PDF.]

[1]

U.S. PEOPLE'S ANTI-IMPERIALIST DELEGATION

Organized by Eldridge Cleaver in Algiers and Bob Scheer in Berkeley, visited:

Moscow, then Democratic People's Republic of Korea, People's Republic of China, and Democratic Republic of Vietnam, and return to the U.S. via Algiers between May 1970-September 1970

Members:

Robert Scheer, RAMPARTS Magazine Editor, writer, lecturer

Ann Froines, Peace Movement

Andy Truskier, Peace Movement

Elaine Browne, Black Panther Party

Pat Sumi, Movement for a Democratic Military

Alex Hing, Chinese Radical organization

Randy Rappaport, NEWSREEL (radical film collective)

Janet Kransberg, NEWSREEL

Gina Blumfeld

Jon Austen, RAMPARTS, Peace and Freedom Party, Peace Movement

Eldridge Cleaver, International Section of the B.P.P.

[2]

[begin handwritten diary]

How do you cut off the tentacle of a hydrogen bomb?

Insult: to Ho and to us, for his will to have been read by one of his executioners. Ho could have realized his dream if he had not been stabbed in the back by the cowardly revisionists.

[3]

All of you Cultural Nationalists who have been studying Swahili for all these years, Afro-America has some business to take care of in Africa with black men who speak Swahili. We need some ambassadors. You should establish. The only requirements

[4]

are that you speak Swahili (or any foreign languages, really) passingly, that you are revolutionary, Marxist-Leninist, disciplined, and dedicated to making the Revolution. If you are interested, get in touch with us and refer to this request.

All power to the People!

E.C.
MOI [sic]
BPP

[5]

Korea Society for cultural Relation with foreign countries
Pyongyang D.P.R. of
KOREA
Kang Song Ha

The DPRK is beautiful, clean, honest, free, and totally revolutionary.

It is a new civilization called socialism.

The Scarves of the Eight Faries [sic]

[6]

[Blank]

[7]

1. The possibility of a return trip with other members of the black Panther Party.

[8]

[Blank]

[9]

We have to take a look at history in order to understand the present situation. If I just say that Kim Il Sung has risen up out of the people and has stepped forward to conquer imperialists, many wrong impression and much confusion would be the result so we must take a correct approach

[10]

by explaining.

The world revolution is necessary in order to destroy oppression. To this we must transcend ethno-centrism. This is what Kim Il Sung has done. This is what all revolutionaries must do.

[11]

Imperialism doesn't just exist in thin air. It manifests itself through control of our land, our lives, our resources, us. It is necessary to destroy the manifestations of imperialism in ones own country. In this way we can destroy it.

[12]

The key facts is that the U.S. imperialism is organized for genocide globally but not internally and we are not going to give them time to get ready.

[13]

1. Target Practice
2. Clothes made
3. Cloth for Kathleen
4. Copies of tapes & articles
5. Arrangement of clear relationship and its limitations.
6. Will the DPRK help us find a country in the UN that is willing to stand up in the United States and make a motion request, in the name of the Black Panther Party, the UN Troops and Observer Teams be stationed inside the United States to halt the oppression against black people

[14]

and other oppressed people. We have no illusions that this will be granted, but the mere act of injecting this issue into the public arena of international diplomacy will be a powerful stimulant to the rapid development and spread of the American Revolution. This act will also put the U.S. imperialist aggressors in a crossfire of contradiction. On the one hand they will continue defending the presence of the UN in areas where they

[15]

want them; and on the other hand, they will argue against the U.N. entering their own territory. This contradiction will greatly expose their aggressive hypocrisy and further weaken their position, politically it will undermine their own presence at Panmunjom under the U.N. Flag.

Tactics for white women

It is necessary to split the block of White Supremacy. I think that this problem is a tactical problem that is easily

[16]

solved by the strict and consistent application of revolutionary principles.

The correct solution to this kind of problem always lies in the hands of the most revolutionary elements within a given social unit. Within the White community in the U.S.A., white women constitute the most revolutionary element. The tactical solution to the problem posed above is for white women, who simultaneously [illegible word scratched out] are waging both a class struggle and a struggle for women's liberation

from oppression by men, to resort to the only solution to the

[17]

problem: revolutionary violence. White women must pick up the gun and the bomb and go into action against the hated system. they must be implacable in their resolve to destroy the system that is oppressing them and not waver in their firm resolve to carry the struggle forward to its bitter sweet end.

The conscious resort to revolutionary violence by white women will through the ruling class into an unprecedented crisis. it would speed up the

[18]

disintegration of the repressive forces in the hands and at the service of the ruling class--Army, National guard, state & local police. there will be extreme differences of opinion amongst the troops over the question of murdering white women. this goes to the heart of America. Many of the troops would turn their guns against their superior officers before carrying out orders to kill white women. Black troops will not be allowed to

[19]

do it. A very interesting situation will be the result.

[line drawn across the page]

Can anyone seriously take Richard Nixon to be a master strategist, an international tactician. The only thing he knows is how to win an election.

[20]

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[21]

Walls-- And After the Aftermath of Walls

The development of community patrols -- clear perception of problem -- seeking the solution -- Malcolm's message -- Fanon -- Huey P. Newton -- expansion/engagement of Revolutionary Vision -- Ideology of class struggle becomes key, ideology of race struggle for dealing with ethnic struggle has to be shifted to its proper place -- Snick's [sic] Hangings

[22]

K 229 844

Raymond Hewitt

[23]

60-35-25

[24]

[text written upside down]

RIC RICARD (horro) [sic]
RORLAGGARV 50II
16146 ROMA
SWELEN

[25]

LUKE MUNYAWARARA
Z.A.PU
P.O. Box 1657
LUSAKA - ZAMBIA

WINSTON ORRILLO
CANETE #569
LIMA- PERÚ
Revista "OIGA"

[line drawn across page]

For Korea
Conquest Of Mexico
Conquest Of Peru
The Long Death
Atlas Of U.S.A.

[26]

[blank page]

[27]

20-- 25,000,000
30-- 35,000,000

[28]

We must change the names of the languages that we speak if we speak the language of our former slavemasters. Otherwise, every time we mention the names of the very languages that we speak, we will speak the names of our historic enemies, which, to say the least, is unpleasant. The Korean people get up early in the morning.

[text written upside down]

BAD

[29]

[blank page]

[30]

The contradiction between the Soviet Revisionism position and the Chinese position has resulted in a stalemate of [illegible word scratched out] stultifying confusion in the international Proletarian World Revolution. But a new, potent force is beginning to emerge in the Third World--the Democratic People's Republic of Korea under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung. Comrade Kim Il Sung is organizing the small revolutionary

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[32]

units of the world and refocusing the perspective of the revolutionary peoples of the whole world who are not already liberated, powerful, and secure. This is a historic development and the revolutionary peoples of the whole world must take heed of it.

Our price is the total eradication of U.S. fascism and imperialism.

[33]

[blank page]

[34]

The Role Of Revolutionary Vanguard Action In Education The People On The Need And Efficacy Of Revolutionary Violence And Spurring Them On To Action.

General Dean put on soldiers uniform and deserted his men, left them to die

[35]

General Walker & his staff were wiped out

Height 1211 -- Heartbreak Ridge Valley of Travail

[line drawn across the page]

Neutralize Enemy Vehicles By Patrolling on foot -- first man on the ground

[line drawn across the page]

Acquire weapons, and ability to make same, swiftly.

[36]

[drawing]

[37]

[entire page upside-down; all text crossed out]

In my opinion the three most important categories for Urban Guerilla Warfare are Communications, Mobility, Intelligence because of the ease with which it can be done, encirclement of hiding places in urban terrain becomes the key tactic of the enemy. He is able to do this because

- he had accurate information about the hiding place (Intelligence)
- he had the swift ability to move
- in with a circle (Mobility)

[38]

BLACK PANTHER PARTY

[39]

(2) He had the swift ability to alert his troops to the next move (Communications)

Stamp Out Traitors

[40]

On Urban Guerilla Warfare

The Terrain

Turn Out The Lights

Plunge The City Into Darkness

Causing enemy becomes the target

Can't see cadres from far off. The lights of his car become targets for attacks launched under cover of darkness. Cadres must wage unrelenting War on "electricity as a Mortal Weapon" in the arsenal of the enemy.

[crossed out text]

As long as the enemy has smooth Intelligence, Communication, and mobility he is able to centralize his troops and dispatch them to "trouble spots" on a moments notice

[41]

and in overwhelming strength. But the moment his Intelligence, Communication - Mobility factor breaks down, he is forced to decentralize his troops and spread them out thinly. This is the most advantageous situation for the cadres. It greatly speeds up and increases an ability to pick them off. How do we force the dispersal of the enemy's troops? By striking him in vital spots along as broad a front as possible -- hitting him hard, painful blows.

[42]

White Revolutionaries

(a) White Men

(b) White Women

Provide hiding places to cope with degrees of intensity of the hunt down on the part of the enemy. Classify hiding places by degree of security in relation to the degree of the hunt down.

Clandestine Press, Radio, T.V.

[illegible scratched out text]

The Grape Vine

Putting The Pigs Uptight

[43]

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[44]

Communications

Intelligence

Mobility

[line drawn across the page]

Bridges, Highways, Traffic Signals, Street Directions -- to frustrate enemies maps thus making house to house search difficult because usually the troops will be unfamiliar with any given locality. Very seldom will the enemy send troops into their own community to kill.

[line drawn across the page]

Reclaiming the Night

In order to -- We must turn out the light.

[45]

[blank page]

[46]

20 -- 25,000,000

30 -- 35,000,000

[47]

306 Pat & Jan

310 Scheer

315 Truskier & Hing

316 Blumfeld & Kransberg

319 Elaine

416 Randy & Ann

418 Eldridge

[48]

1910 - Korea reduced to colony by Japan

1948 - May 10. Phony elections in South Korea Syngman Rhee

[49]

Lecture On Reunification

July 19, 1970

[line drawn across the page]

KWP

□The unification of the country is the Supreme National Task Of our People

□

□Strategic & tactical line of KWP for U. of K.

[50]

I

Lofty National Task of Entire Korean People

[dotted line]

Long cherished goal of K.P.

[dotted line]

Single Nation

[dotted line]

Single nation split for 25 years

[dotted line]

Division obstructs development of K. Revolution
[downward pointing arrow]

[dotted line]

Examples

Gap between N & S increasing in all fields.

[51]

DPRK independent, ROK is Puppet
Economy independent, Economy Dependent

[dotted line]

National community disappearing more and more with each passing day.
Heartbreaking.
Single nation, culture, language, etc.

In S.K., American Way of life rampant. National emotions, feelings, eroded.
Peculiar Korean language corrupted

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by admixture with English, Japanese. Some people ashamed of language, colonized
mentality widespread.

Koreans must make Korean Revolution

Korean language essential to Revolution

Division of country makes it impossible to use national resources in unified way.

S.K. mainly agricultural, N. mainly industrial, w/i mines, etc. Now agriculture highly
developed in N. S. still remains agricultural, must import all industrial products.

[53]

If K. is unified, natural resources can be used in a U. way.

[dotted line]

Most heartbreaking: human separation spanning 25 years. Families cannot meet each
other. No exchange of mail. Only birds & fish can freely pass.

[dotted line]

S.K. suffer most. Denied all political rights. U.S. Imperialists have established most
vicious fascist terror in S. During Syngman Rhee's reign, U.S. Imperialists floated
democracy. After overthrow of Rhee in 1960, cover blown. Now openly fascist. S.K.
economy completely impoverished, ruined.

[54]

Now S.K. people subject to 2 fold, 3 fold oppression. Groaning under yoke. Kingdom of poverty.

[dotted line]

S.K. society most corrupt, affected by American Way of life.

[dotted line]

Barbarous atrocities, national insults rampant everywhere.

[dotted line]

Atrocities committed against women most outrageous. Unprecedented in history of K. During period of Japanese yoke, Kwang Jee student incident - 1926.

[55]

How Division Hinders Development of Revolution

R. at different stage of development in N. & S.

2 Revolution accomplished in N.

□Anti-imperialist, Anti-feudal.

□Socialist Revolution. S. construction proceeding in N. In S. national liberation & Democratic Revolution not yet accomplished.

Retards & delays development of R. as a whole. As a whole K. has not accomplished M.L.D.R. - ie., Supreme N. Task

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II

Strategic and Tactical Lines of K.W.P. for S.K.R.

Definition of Character of S.K.R.

Comrade Kim Il Sung says. "S.K.R. is I.R. against I, & D.R. against feudal forces." Anti-Imperialist, Anti-Feudal, Democratic Revolution. Shows nature of L.K. society & the Law of Development of K.R. & society.

S.K. society is colonial semi-feudal society. Reduced to complete colony of U.S. Imperialism and military base of aggression completely under U.S. rule.

[57]

All fields under control of U.S. Imperialism. Real ruler. Political Rule of U.S. I over S.K. Machinery of Political Rule. Big embassy of U.S. In past, Japanese I. had rule of Governor General. Rule through Embassy is Neo-colonial way of rule. Puppet regime. All pol. rights of Puppet Regime in hands of U.S. Imperialists. All successive rulers of S.K. puppets of U.S.I. Syngman Rhee lived in U.S. until after liberation. Wife named Alice. U.S.I. called Syngman Rhee Father of Korea. Alice was Mother of Korea.

[58]

Economic Machine of Control: USAID.

12 Billion Dollars from 1945 to now. 70-80% is direct military aid. Under this cloak of aid, artery of S.K. economy in U.S. hands. U.S. congressman likened this aid unto pouring water into a broken jar.

Military Rule over S.K.

Prerogative Power Command of Korean Army in hands of U.S. Commander In Chief of 8th Army in S.K. under guise of U.N. mandate. S.K. puppet army must have permission of 8th Army Commander for every move--even gasoline. Stipulated by agreement between

[59]

1961 Park Jung Hi coup d'etat engineered by C.I.A. Role of C.I.A very pronounced in S.K.

S.K. C.I.A. Kim Jong Pil wants to run for presidency next time.

Semi-Feudal Aspect of S.K.:

U.S.A. maintains Landlords, Comprador Capitalists, Reactionary Bureaucrats. Fostering Comprador Capitalists. Under Japanese yoke, this class was not used for rule because of direct control. U.S.A. needed indigenous agents for rule over S.K. so they fostered this class. For guides, means, for exploitation of S.K. natural resources.

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As guides for selling surplus goods. (Monopoly Capitalism by Sweezy) Impossible to rule S.K. only through landlords. Needed new, more powerful forces. Fostered Comprador Capitalist while keeping Landlords. Protected & Cultured Feudal Landlords. Japanese kept system of Big Landlords. U.S. kept system of Small & Medium Landlords. Wanted to prevent growth of Revolutionary Forces in countryside. Wanted to keep very backward system in order to facilitate exploitation. Much unemployment in countryside, cannon fodder for S.K. Puppet Army.

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Way to sell U.S. surplus primary produce in S.K. If you keep only a few Big Landlords, it is difficult to deal with surpluses. Big L.L. take too much time, too cumbersome. S. L.L. much faster, handle more volume.

K.W.P. analyzed & defined S.K. as Semi-Feudal Colony.

Main Task of S.K.R.:

1) To drive out U.S. Aggressive Imperialism & liquidate their colonial rule in S.K.

2) To secure Democratic development of S.K. society.

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3) To achieve Unification of K in harmony with the Socialist Forces of N.K.

Who are targets of S.K.R.?

a) U.S. Imperialists. Main source of national division, main stumbling block, and greatest exploiter and oppressor in S.K. Ring Leader of aggressive forces.

b) Land Lords, Comprador Capitalists, & Reactionary Bureaucrats. Political foundation of

[63]

Imperialist Rule in S.K. Guides of U.S. plunder & exploitation. Traitorous reactionary, Counter-revolutionary Forces.

c) Japanese Militarism. Embarked upon road of re aggression in order to pursue old dream of Greater East Asian Co-Prosperity Sphere.

Motive Force of S.K.R.:

a) Working Class, Peasants, Progressive youth & students, Intellectuals, Urban Petty Bourgeoisie, Conscientious National Bourgeoisie

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Main Force:

Working Class & Peasants. Because they are the most exploited & oppressed.

In Revolution, the Working Class plays most important role. Enemy always tries to disarm the Working Class & disorganize. Always tries to foster Aristocracy amongst the Working Class. must always try to awaken W.C. In S.K., there is no W.C. Aristocracy. Working Class very oppressed. In S.K. the W.C. is subjected not only to class exploitation but also Nationalist exploitation. In S.K. the

[65]

Peasants are most reliable ally of W.C. Youths & Students play very important role. Generally speaking, Intellectuals play role of bridge. To spread connections. In colonies, W.C. and P. are illiterate and do not know. This role of awakening is played by Intellectuals. In S.K. today, Youth, Students, Intellectuals play key role. Most fierce student struggles are going on. W.C. & P. sleep. Weakest point is alienation between struggle by W.C. & P.

[66]

Strategy & Tactics of S.K.R. Character, Target, & Motive Force

Revolutionary Forces must be organized. Strategy and tactics means how to form these forces and make Revolution. Main Force of S.K.R. is W.C. P., and deeply rooted Marxist-Leninist Party. Necessary for making and guiding Revolution. Must have Marxist-Leninist Party.

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South Korean Revolutionaries have formed R.P.U. this Party was organized by the South Korean Revolutionaries themselves.

[dotted line]

Must rally all strata of society as auxiliary forces for Revolution. Example: An Army must have a main force & Auxiliary force. Must form: Anti-U.S. National Salvation United Front. Also important to win S.K. puppet troops to side of Revolution. Rank & file are sons & daughters of W.C. & P.

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Emphasis laid on political work amongst ordinary people. Comrade Kim Il Sung said: "Priority must be given to political work in all work."

Ways & means of making S.K.R.:

Goal: to take Power.

S.K. people can take power only through violent revolution. Reject peaceful means. Revolution cannot be exported. Master of S.K.R. is S.K. people themselves. N must support s. Duty of all K. people

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Basic Line at this present stage of S.K. Revolution. comrade Kim Il Sung says: "Basic line of S.K.R. is to preserve R.F. from the enemies suppression. And at the same time to accumulate and expand these forces in preparation for the final hour." Brutal suppression and inadequate preparation -- sources of basic line. Always guard against Right and Left deviations.

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Left Deviation: If we mobilize inadequate revolutionary forces into reckless action under conditions of extreme fascist repression revolution would suffer. Before Korean War, Workers Party drove revolutionary forces to reckless action, w/i result that Workers Party of South Korea was destroyed.

Right Deviation: too much procrastination leads to Rightist Deviation For this we need a tactical line.

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Present Tactical Line of S.K.R. Carry out active struggle against Fascism and for Democratization of S.K. society. Only in this way can we accumulate revolutionary forces.

Strategic Slogans:

“Overthrow U.S.Imperialist Rule”

“People’s Power”

Tactical Slogans:

“Democratization of Life”

”Improve Living Standards.”

“Independent Education”

“Peaceful Unification”

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III

Unification of Korea

S.K.R. is a part of K.R. as a whole. Basic importance. K.R. has to be carried out at different stages, because of foreign dominations. All tasks are geared to tasks of K.R. as a whole--to unify Korea.

Basic Line:--Ways & means of Unity Korea.

Basic Line: C.K.I.S.: “the Basic line of National Unification

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maintained all along by the government of our country, on democratic principles, without any foreign influence, following

Main Idea of Basic Line!

Independence--Juche.

Must do ourselves.

- 1) Drive out U.S.I. Aggressive army from S.K. Prerequisite for K. unification.
- 2) Unify Korea by Korean people themselves, without foreign interference. In all Class & National Liberation struggles, the master is the people concerned.

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Historical reliance upon outside forces ended in selling Korea to Japanese Imperialism. Unification of Korea is Internal Affair. No foreign forces have any right to interfere in this question.

Not subject of international politics. U.N. played with this question for 20 years.

U.S.I. Basic Line: Korea must be unified through U.N. supervision.

[75]

3) Unify Korea on democratic principles. Type of social system must be decided by Korean people themselves. If people want Socialism they have a right.

Central Unified Government must be set up through Free general election throughout North & South Korea.

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Ways & Means of Unifying Korea.

a) Peaceful Means. Does not mean peaceful coexistence. Artificial Division. "Violent Revolution, Peaceful Unification."

For unification of K., we must prepare & strengthen 3 major R. forces: C K.I.S. says:

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For victory of our R, 3 R. forces must be prepared:

- a) Revolutionary forces in N.
- b) Revolutionary forces in S.
- c) Revolutionary forces in W.

International Revolutionary Forces:

[dotted line]

Strengthening International Revolutionary Forces. Unity of Socialist Comp. Solidarity of Intl. Communist movement.

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3) Actively support & encourage M.L. movements & anti-imperialist struggle of newly independent states.

4) Actively support the struggle of W.C. & toiling people in Capitalist countries for class & National Liberation and support their democratic movement. Unite w/i people opposed to imperialism, especially U.S. imperialism.

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5) Anti-Imperialist joint action & anti-Imperialist United Front.

6) Propagate line for Unification and S.K. Revolution amongst World people and win their support.

I like this pen very much. Can I have it?

[80]

July 20, Monday: 9:00

- Scheer & I discuss movement
- Kim Jong Tae Locomotive Plant 4:00
- Evening:Film after dinner documentary film New Korea

July 21, Tuesday 9:00

- 1) Talks on publishing works of Comrade Kim Il Sung
- 2) Kiyon Irrigation System
- 3) Film-After dinner
- 4) 10:30 Kasong-Panmunjom

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July 22, Wednesday

- 1) Kasong
- 2) People's Committee Of Kaesong--Banquet
- 3) Leave for Pyongyang

July 23, Thursday

- 1) Rest
- 2) Kim Il Sung University
- 3) Film--

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Policy of Asian aggression and The Invasion of Cambodia by U.S. Imperialism.

[dotted line]

Conditions In the South }Political Situation

[dotted line]

Role of Japanese Militarism in Asia

[dotted line]

American Military Installations in South--Nixon Doctrine Withdrawal <Okinawa

[dotted line]

America's Military Posture of Aggression In Asia.

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Revolutionary Struggle Inside U.S.

[dotted line]

Do you have anything to say to the American People?

[dotted line]

How do you estimate [illegible handwritten text written in between two sentences] the importance of _____ in the context of the international struggle against imperialism, particularly U.S. Imperialism?

[84]

[drawing]

[85]

A lot of work is being done by the Anti-War movement to awaken American soldiers to the knowledge that they are being used as cannon fodder in wars of aggression by U.S. Imperialism, and there are many signs that the American Army is falling apart at the seam. There Black Soldiers & Black Repression have been many cases of desertion, draft dodging, and even cases of American soldiers

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turning their guns against the officers who issue insane orders of aggression to them. How do you estimate the importance of this crisis in the U.S. imperialists Armed Forces of aggression?

On Revolutionary Optimism And The Historical Task Of The Lumpenproletariat In the United States of America.

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Factionalism And The People's Army

[dotted line]

Pigs, Prison, The Army, And The Black Panther Party.

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[page of numbers]

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Agricultural And Industrial Exhibit
Respiratory Diseases} Health

Women Leaders
Factory
Industry
Agriculture
Youth
Distribution System
Mass Media & Communications
Judiciary & Penal
Nutritional Candy Factory
National Defense
Party & Government

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Toward The Unification of the American Revolutionary Movement

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We have seen the natural beauty of your country and the exquisite beauty of your culture, as well as the unparalleled achievement in Socialist construction and the fierce revolutionary spirit of your heroic people. We have learned, through your brilliant museums, exhibitions, monuments, and memorials of the glorious struggles of your people for liberation from occupation and imperialist aggression.

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KOREA

First Vice Premier.

If the Korean people, in the same way, fight against U.S. Imperials, it will also contribute to the health and security of the American people. This is why we support-encourage mutually in the fight against U.S. Imperialism.

And we have been informed of Robert Scheer's resolute fight inside the U.S. against the maneuvering of U.S. imperialism to provoke a new war in our country.

1.General Situation

2.Thanks to Cleaver & Scheer for activities on behalf of DPRK.

3.Few words on the situation in Korea. Under Comrade Kim Il Sung, the Korean people have made greatest strides in their thousands of years of history.

Trials and tribulation.
Japanese Imperialism.

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In the darkest days of Korean history, Comrade Kim Il Sung rose up and led a 15 year armed struggle to victory. After liberation, they had a bad situation, backward economy, also division of country. Under the leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, who called our people to the building of a new fatherland, our people surmounted all difficulties and trials, have established the people's power, have carried out

democratic reforms, including agrarian reform and equality, thereby building a democratic country.

But due to the provocation of war by U.S. Imperialism, the efforts of construction had to stop temporarily. Under the brilliant leadership of Comrade Kim Il Sung, ever-victorious genius commander, and the Korean Peoples Army and the entire Korean people, victory was

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won.

After the war, faced arduous task of rehabilitating the country from war ravages and destruction. The situation was difficult and complicated. People didn't know what to do.

Just at this time, Comrade Kim Il Sung, the respected and beloved leader of our people, called upon the entire people to face the heroic struggle for the post-war reconstruction, with their own efforts of Juche and self-reliance and with their own brains. They could succeed when there is the Party, the People's Power and the territory.

Under the revolutionary banner of self-reliance, our people have healed the war wounds and built a very powerful Socialist State. IN this way our country has been turned into a powerful Socialist State.

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Our industry has been developing rapidly and become independent, developing natural resources of our country.

In particular, the machine building industry has developed very rapidly. Result it can satisfy needs of machinery in our country. Before Liberation, there was not even a small shop for repair spare parts.

At present, the self-sufficiency is 98.1 percent in machinery.

Light Industry too has been developed rapidly by implementing thoroughly the line of Comrade Kim Il Sung on light industry and local industry, satisfy daily needs of people have laid foundation for ever more.

More than 2000 local industries 50 percent of productions of daily necessities.

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Rural economy developing rapidly. Chemical industry developed rapidly. Result: countryside turned into socialist environment good to live in.

Following the road illumined by the Thesis on the Problems of Socialist Rural Economy--question--advanced by Comrade Kim Il sung--technical, cultural and ideological revolution carried out successfully.

Irrigation completed in the main.

1.46 tractors per 100 hectares.

Electricity laid in all rural districts.

Rural economy in country over-come disadvantage natural conditions. Result: Whereas the N. ½ of Republic before Liberation there was lack of food--now self-sufficient in food.

Thanks to correct educational policy of Comrade Kim Il Sung, more than 4,000,000 100 universities. 9 yr. compulsory education.

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Every child studies until age of labor.

More than 400,000 Engineers, Vice-engineers, and experts now working.

At present, all administration in hands of national cadres.

Free Medical Treatment

All children in nurseries & kindergartens.

Mortality rate reduced by ½.

Average life span prolonged by 20 yrs.

Large part of State Budget goes for Health, Hygiene, Education, Youth, National Cadres, Material & Cultural Living Standards continuously raised. [unintelligible]-kind of Peasants already abolished.

No worries about food, clothing, lodging, education, medicine, work til heart content leading a happy life.

All achievements in building new society are the result of the ideas of Juche and of the embodiment of ideas of Juche in all fields of State Affairs - S.F S.D --Comrade Kim Il Sung

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Result of establishment of Juche & S.Reliance revolutionary advance rapidly overcame all the multiform difficulties and obstacles and achieve success.

Juche and self-reliance are the fundamental guarantees of all our successes. Still on the road of revolution. Still much work to do. Urgent task of compelling the U.S. imperialist occupation army out of Korea, to unify country.

On the National Question vis a vis the U.S. Imperialist Occupation

25 years of division of North and South. Undergoing great national disasters. The National division inflicts [unintelligible] suffering especially upon South Korean

people. Our people desire to end as soon as possible such tragedy of division of country, make unified country. It is unanimous and aspirational supreme National task. But this Urgent National task not yet realized because of U.S.I. Occ. Army.

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Despite the firm demand of people of North and South, the U.S. imperialist are scheming to occupy the country permanently & making war plans in South Korea. By creating the incident of the "pueblo" and "EC121" Big Size Spy Plane, the U.S. imperialists have been punished by self-defense measures. But instead of drawing new lessons, U.S. imperialists have intensified War preparation. Therefore, situation in country is very tense. U.S. imperialists continue to introduce new type weapons on a large scale intensity.

Already have built bases for tactical Atomic Weapons and bases for land-air missiles--30 bases for hawk-land/air missiles. U.S.I. continues to introduce more aggression troops and expand numerical strength of puppet army. As a result there are more than 60,000. More than 700,000 puppet troops. 300,000 pigs. 2,000,000 Reserves--3,000,000 troops. 33 soldiers per square kilometer for South Korea.

Following Pueblo incident, U.S.I.

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introduced 12,000 more soldiers into South Korea.

Everyday--military exercises in preparation for attack. Established war footing in all of South Korea.

Chiefs of U.S.I. aggression army are infiltrating regularly into South Korea to inspect and perfect war preparations. Perpetrating ceaselessly provocations along Demarkation [sic] Line.

From Jan. to July this yr., number of cases of provocation in violation of Armistice Agreement 6,500 along M.D.

Socalled Partial Withdrawal

Accelerating preparations for a new war behind smokescreen of withdrawal. The so-called reduction of U.S. Army is aimed at deceiving the people and public opinion to perpetuate occupation. Intensifying preparation for war. At the same time, these U.S. wretches are trying to utilize the human and material resources of S.K. in

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their war purposes, and trying to use the Japanese militarists as their Shock Brigade in Asian aggression by actually introducing them into S.K.

Nixon clique is cunning comedy for deceiving the people

In the Shadow of Army Reduction, giving Atomic Weapons supersonic missiles, vessels, tanks to Puppet Army.

Scheming to establish as in Okinawa Atomic Base in S.K. S.K. Puppet has stopped Holidays for puppet army, keep puppet army in State of emergency.

Most grave: U.S.I., under sign board of Reduction are scheming to introduce large scale aggressive forces of Japanese militarism which has been revived and rearmed. At present Puppet Clique using Japan intensify aggression. Must take legal charge--Asian Security Treaty--wish that Japan become force in S.K.

Keeping pace with this, the Japanese

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militarists reveal openly aggressive designs by stating need to defend South Korea. "will give all necessary cooperation to strengthen S.K."

As a link in the chain of such maneuvers, South Korea--Japan regular [unintelligible] Conference.

South Korea-Japan-U.S. Defense Council in Honolulu.

japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs-[unintelligible]-and others infiltrated into S.K., published joint statement expressing openly intentions to further intensify military & political alliance policy of U.S.I.

Honolulu-published Joint Statement on further modernizing military equipment of puppet army.

Joint Statement-Japanese M. & P.J.H P.C shows ambitions of Jap.M for aggression against S.K.

All these facts show that the U.S.I. are maneuvering to attain Nixon policy of Asians fight against Asians. Jap.M. participating actively

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Protecting S.K. against threat of aggression from the North. Burglarious argument. U.S. Pigs remain in S.K. as long as DPRK exists. Threaten right to exist of DPRK & S.K. people. Destroying their vital rights.

S.K. workers peasants, students, intellectuals, members of National Assembly. U.S. says that these are all N.K. people. Nothing but sophistry on part of U.S.I. --Pretext found by U.S.I to cover provocation of new war. U.S.I. say that if they withdraw there will be another war in Korea, and that they are there to preserve peace. An absurdity unworthy of refutation. Have never created tension in our own country. Don't want fratricidal war.

Frequent armed conflicts along M.D.L. provoked by U.S.I.

Maximum patience of D.P.R.K.

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Position of Govt. of D.P.R.K. On Reunification

C.K, has said as follows:

We maintain that the U. of K must be realized peacefully, must be realized independently by K. people themselves, on democratic principles and by peaceful means. This is our consistent stand”

Fundamental line for Re-U. of DPRK

Summation

1.To compell withdrawal of U.S.I. conclude peace agreement with S.govt. reduce troops of N & S.

2.Unify govt. free elections in N & S.

3.If necessary, as transitional measure, a Confederation of North & South, leaving existing social systems intact. Realize

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integration of fields of activity. Realize correspondence and visits between N. and S. Just, Reasonable Proposals acceptable to everybody who sincerely desires reunification. But U.S.I & successive administrations of South Korea have answered sincere proposals with aggression and provocation. Arrested and condemned to Capital Punishment people who advocate Reunification.

We believe that you will support more actively the just struggle of our people to realize peaceful reunification of our country.

We hope you Anti-Imperialist Progressives Militants condemn U.S.I. occupation of S.K. Maintain resolutely that all military provocation be stopped at once. That all U.S.I aggression troops get out of S.K. immediately. Great support and encouragement to our people.

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Our people are following with great sympathy the struggle of black people against the cruel policy of racial discrimination and for vital rights, and support the struggle of Progressive people inside the U.S. for peace and an end to the aggression and war policy of the U.S. Govt.

Convey militant solidarity to the American people.

After Formal Presentation

For whose benefit do American men sacrifice their lives in these dirty Wars of Aggression

1 Cleaver 2 Scheer 3 Ann 4 Gina 5 Scheer 6

If the army is not sent the millionaires will not come, because they are afraid of being killed

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Education is not enough. Must stop the troops from coming.

Hundreds of thousands of American soldiers being killed and wounded in imperialist wars of aggression

Compile mailing list to South Korea-Soldiers, etc.

[end of diary]