

1970 Eldridge Cleaver Notebooks, 1970

Citation:

"Eldridge Cleaver Notebooks, 1970", 1970, Wilson Center Digital Archive, University of California, Berkeley, The Bancroft Library, BANC MSS 91/213 c, The Eldridge Cleaver Papers, 1963-1988, Carton 5, Folder 8. Obtained by Charles Kraus. https://wilson-center-digital-archive.dvincitest.com/document/114579

Summary:

Eldridge Cleaver's handwritten notes from his travels to North Korea in 1970 for the "U.S. People's Anti-Imperialist Delegation."

Credits:

This document was made possible with support from Leon Levy Foundation

Original Language:

English

Contents:

Original Scan Transcript - English

U.S. PEOPLE'S ANTI-IMPERIALIST DELEGATION

Organized by Eldridge Cleaver in Algiers and Bob Scheer in Berkeley, visited:

Moscow, then Democratic Peoples Republic of Koréb, Peoples Republic of China, and Democratic Republic of Vietnam, and returned to the U.S. via Algiers between May 1970 - September 1970

Members:

Robert Scheer, RAMPARTS Magazine Editor, writer, lecturer Ann Froines, Peace Movement Andy T_ruskier Peace Movement Elaine Brown, Black Panther Party Pat Sumi, Movement for a Democratic Military Alex Hing, Chinese Radical organization Randy Rappaport, NEWSREEL (radical film collective) Janet Kransberg, NEWREEL Gina Blumfeld Jah Austen, RAMPARTS, Peace and Freedom Party, Peace Movement Eldridge Cleaver, International Section of the B.P.P.

How do you cut aff the toutacle of a hydrogen bomb? Insult: to Ho and tores, for his Will to have been read by one of his speculiours. Ho could have realized his dream if he had not been statled in the bock by the Cowardly revisionists.

E All of you Cultural. Mationalists who have E leen studying Swahili E for all these years, E Afro-América has some - Business to take care E of in Africa with black men who speak Swahili. We need Some ambassadores. Hou 3 Itould establish The only requirements

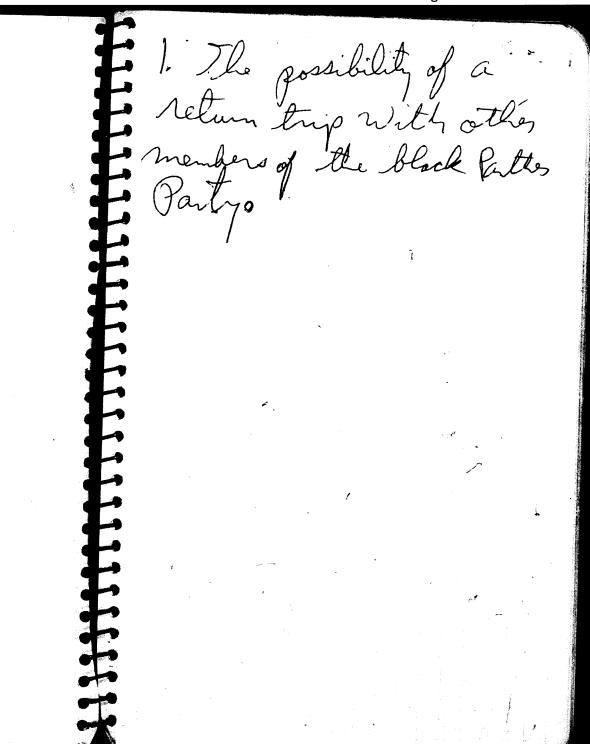
E.L.

MOI

BPD

Original Scan

are that you speak Swahili Korea Sociaty for cultures (or any foreign longuages really) Relation with foreign accounties passingly, that you are pyongy the D. p. K of KOREA. revolutionary, Marhist Termisto, disciplined, Kang Song Ha The DPKK is beautiful, and dedicated to making Clean, honest, free, the Revolution. If you and totally revolutionay are interested, get in It is a new configuration called Socialism, touch with us and refer The Scawes Of The Eight to this request. Faris All Bonn to the Reople!



We have to take a look history in a understand the p ituation. If & ju that Sung has n rip ont of the people and has stepped Enquer imeper many strong in muc onfusions be the result me must Correct approc

Imperialion doesn't by epplaining. just test in the this air. It manifests The World revolution is necessary morder to ilself through control destroy oppression. To of on lands, Our lives, this he must transcap an resources, US. At Ethno-Centrism. This is necessary to destroy Broknat & im Il Jung the manifestaloss of hesdone. This is with imperialin in ones all revolutionaries mut own Country. A M do. this Way we can I destroy it.

Original Scan

1. Taget Practice The Ley factor is 2. Clothes made That U.S. imperialion 3. Cloth for Kathleen is organized for 4. Copies of types & articles Jonorid Hlowelly 5. Arrangement of Clean relationship and its limitations. bit not intervelly to. Will the DPRK help us Find a country in the UN Ind we are not that is Willing to Struct up Joing to give Constine to god in the Hinter nations and I make instion request, in the Neady. I none of the Black Banther Party, the UN Troops and Observier Feans be stationed made the rented States & halt the aggression against black people

and other oppressed people. F Want them; and on the other Que have no illusions that E hand, they will argue against this will be granted, but F the N. entering they oron the mere art of injecting E territory. This Contradiction this issue into the public I will platty appose their arena of international diplomany I aggressive placed efforse theer Will be a powerful stimulant I aggressive hypocricy and to the rapid development I further weaken their position and spread of the American Porticularly it will undermine Round it. In the American Porticularly it will undermine Revolution. This act will their own presence at abopt the M.S. inpendiet = Panminjorn under the U.M. aggressors in a crossfired = Elag. White Contradiction. On the one hand they will continue Toctico For Women It is necessary to splittle defending the presence of the F & think that this proflem is a ain in areas where they * Tuctical problem that is easily

problem: revolutionary solved by the strict and Violence. White Women Consistent application of revola-tionary principles. must pick up the gun and The correct solution to this the bomb and go into action kind of problem always lies in against the hated septem. the hands of the most revolution They must be implacable elements within a given social unite. Within the White In their resolve to destroy Community in the U.S.A. the system that is oppressing White Women constitute the them and not Waver in their most revolutionary element. The tactical solution to Resolve to carry the Striggle Forward to its bitter sweet the proflem posed about is for white women, who nare Waging the shall both The conscious resort to 9 Class struggle and the struggle revolutionary Violence by White 4 for Woner's literation from Women will through the ruling oppression by men, to resort I class into an uplecedated Crisis! to the only solution to the It would speed up the

Original Scan doit. Avery interesting disintegration of the repressive forces in the kinds and at situation will be the. the service of the ruling result. Class Any notina grad Can anyone seriously State & local police. There take Richard Nijon Will be optreme differences + To be a master-strategist, of opinion amongst the troops any the question an international lactición. of mindering White Women. The only thighe knows is This goes to the heart of how to Winan election America. Many of the troops Would turn their guns against their superior officers before Carrying out orders to kill White women. Black troops Will not be allowed to

The do mounty . ecking, Malca ~ () Message -R 2500. Levolationar Vise Striggle Decomes 9 Pace Shuple For Dealing With lon Q - Struggle Has to b to it's proper place. 9.ta -Snich !!

K 229 844

Original Scan

+

Luke MUNYAW ARARA Z.A.PU P.O. Box 1657 LUSAKA - ZAMBIA WINSTON ORRILLO CANETE # 569 LIMA - PERÚ Revita "OIGA" For Horea Conquest of mofico Conquest Of Atlas

RUELERN RORLACERNEN SMELEN RORLACERNEN SMELEN ROMELEN ROMEL

25,000,000 20-35,000,000 3 \mathcal{O} Ł £ ł

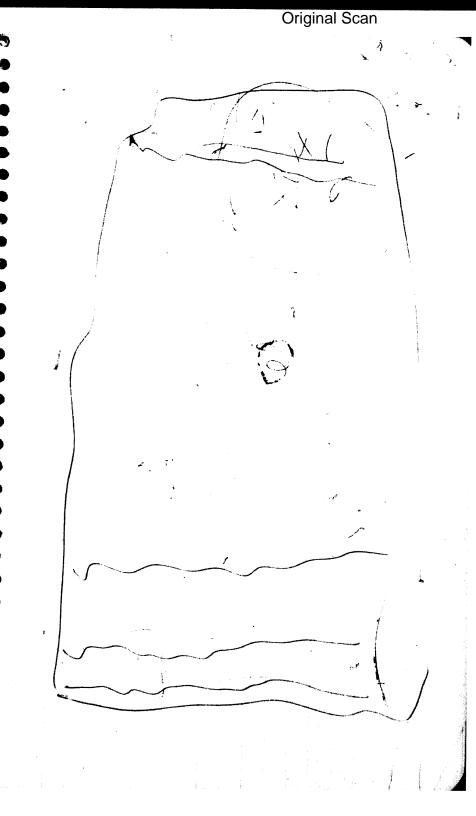
We must change the names of the longuages that we speak if we speak the language of our former Alavemasters. Otherwise, lvery time we mention, the names of the Very languages that we speak, we will Speak the names of our Mistoria enemies, Which, to Day the least, is unpleasant. E the Horean people get up larly in the morning. J N SI

tween? uton and Chinese position has resulted ma statemate of Confins Stultifying Confusion in international Protectarian ? Revolution. But a new, polar force is begining to merge in the Shind World The Depresation Seople's E Republic of Korea Under The leadership of Comrade Kindl Sing. - Conrade Kin Il Sang is · Pignizing the nen

Original Scan · units in the World and A the revolutionar peoples The not already liberted, powerful, and secure. This is a historic development I and the revolutionary peoples of the whole world must take heed of Au price is the total eradication of U.S. fascism and imperialism.

V.e mas ang 10 us. icacy τo n -- Do led 3

Y10, 41) alken hora non Tralise Enem 1111111111111 مو 7 Ø 3 9 Acquire Weapons, and spility To make same, swiftly.



BLACK PANTHER

PARTY

with g direl br mon m Ø mot r n σ or able 0 ON0 \mathcal{N} ·mo In Rey acomos ns mo map 76 my かう -Mas

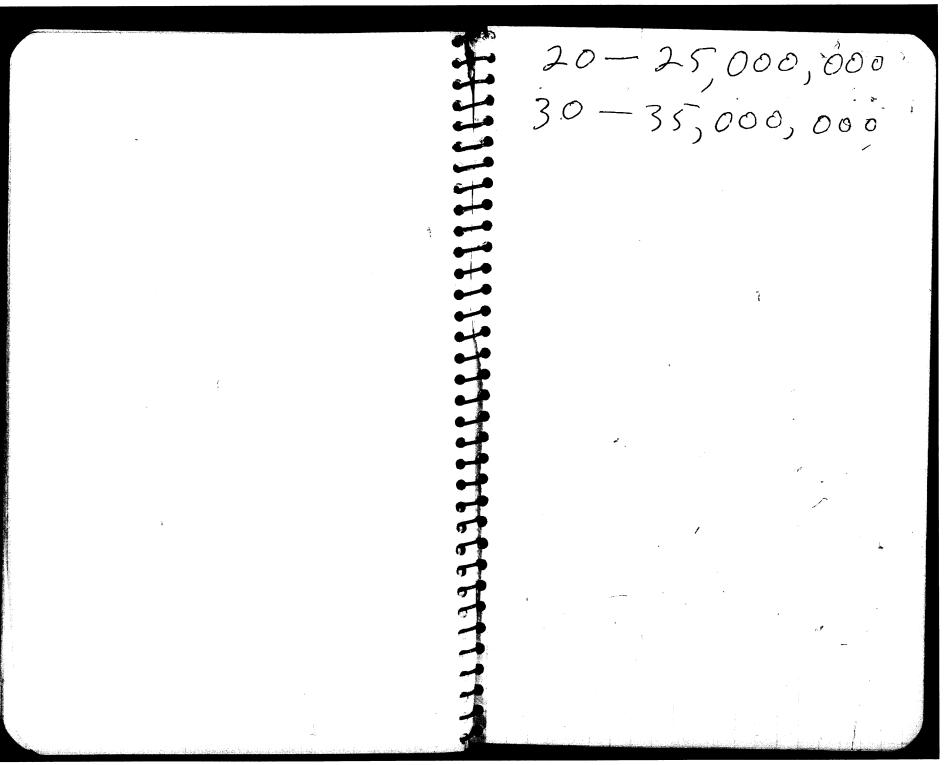
Original Scan

On Urban Lucvilla Warfar PHo had the swift ability to alert his troops to I The Torrain the nept move (Communicate. Tern Out The Lights Plunge The City Into Dorleness Stampart Traitors Cruding every becomes the target Can't see cadres from for app. The light of his car become targets for attacks landed Muder cover af darleness. Caches must vage unrelenting was "electricity as a With " Weapon" in the arsenal of The energy. As long to the enemy bas tion and mobility he is able I to centralize his troops and dispatch that them to trouble spate" on a moment notice

Original Scan

White Revolutionarie and in overwhelming strength. But the moment his ditelligen I (a) White Men (b) White Women Communication Mobility factor breaks down, he is forced to Provide Hiding Places to decentralize his troge and Ope with degrees of intensity -E of the part of the energy. spread them out think This is the most advantat I Classify tuding places by degree Situation for the caches. It allossify tuding places by degree of security in relation to the Legree af the huntdown. increases am ability to prek them off. How do we Clandestine Bress, Radio J.V. CART force the dispersal of the enemy's troops? By Striking The Shape Vino at him in vital spots along Putting The Pigs Uptight as broad a front as possible I - Killing hun hard, painful blows. 7

0 nand Bridges Highways Ono Instruct. house difficult because , I unfami 20000 be blath no qu nemy The Our , ogos out they



Wilson Center Digital

306 Pat & Jan 310 Schen 315 Truskier + Hing 316 Blumfeld + Prousberg Elin. 319 Randy + 416 418 5 Idudas

N

1910 - Korea reduced Colony be 1948 - May 10. Election outh Kares Syngman

Lecture On Reunification July 19, 1970 KWP 1. The Unification of the country is the Supreme nation Task Of an Begele. 2. 3. Shataji & Tactical Jin of TWP for 21. of T.

Lofty Matina Task of Ertire Kom Reple. Long Christer goal of g. P. Single nation. Sigle matin split for 25 yours Jimin obstration development of H. Revolution Famples Hy helmen N+S increminy

Wilson Center Digital Archive Original Scan DPRK independent, ROK is Proppet. Ex Economy indepedent, Econoy Dependent. Matinal Comminty draggering more as more will each fassing dag. Hentbreaking. Sigle nation, Culture, Laguage, & S. H. America Way glip Rangent. natural emotions, feeling, erocked. Peculia Koren Language Compto

by admitten with English Jopanese. Some people asland of language, Colonized mentality Korens must make Horen Rendetz Koren laguage essential to Revolut Division of County makes it inpossible to nee notional resources is Unifier Way. S. K. maily agricultur, 91. ming industrial 2/1 mines, etc. now agrialta light developed in N. S. stil remin agricetal must import all industrial products.

I Kis Unifie, Natural Resources Can be need in q. Way. most heatbreaking: human Separation spanning 25 years. Families construct each atter. no ychange of mail. Only birds & fish can bully year. S. X. suffer most. Denied all Politica rights. U.S. Inperiodists have extablice most Vicino period terror in S. Duing Symponian Rhee's reign, 91.8. Inperialist flated democrang. After overthe now openly fuscial. S. K. Errow completely imponeniele, ruined.

Now S. K. people subject to 2 fold, 3 fold oppression. Broaing under yoke. Hingdom S. R. society most compt, affected by American Way of life. Barbarons atrocities, national isulto rangent everywhere. Atrocities committee against Women must outrageous. Unprecedent Japanese yoke, Kwang Joe Student Incilai - 1926.

How Division Hinders Developent Revolution R. at different stongs of development · N. + 2 Revolution accompliated is N. 1) Anti-Inperialet, Anti-Fundel. 2) Socialist Revolution. 8. Construction proceeding in gr. In S. Matind liberton + Democratic Rendetiin not yet Retards & Delays developments R. aon Whole. Ao a whole K. his not accomplished O. J. D. R. - ie., Supreme 91. Tach

Original Scan

11 Strategic and Tactical Line 06 K. W. P. for S.K. R. Definition of Chamites of S. K. R. Commade Kindl Sung Says! S. K. R. is nation I. R. againt d. + D. R. cgini fendal forces." Anti-Imperialist Anti-Fendel, Democratic Renalition. Shows notice of S. H. Societ & the Lew of Development of X. R. A S. T. Societ is colonial sini-fache society. Reduce to complete colory of 4. S. Ingenalian and military have of aggreen Completely under U.S. rule.

All fields under control of to 91. S. Imperialion. Real Ruler. Political Rule of 4.5. J. onen S. K. machine of Political Que: Big Embasy of M.S. In past, Symme I. he rule of Governon Deveral. Rule thingh Embassing is Neo-Colonial Wy of rule. Propert Regime. All Pal. right of Propert Require in hand of 4.5. Imperialisto. All successive rules of B. 9. properts of 4.8. A. Syngma Rhee linedin 4.8. mitel atter Libertin. Wife nomed Alie. El. S. L. Called Syngman Rhee Father of Roren. Alice val mother of Horen.

Economic machine of Control: USAID. 12 Billion Dollars from 1945 to now. 70 - 80 % is direct military and Ander this Clock of aid, artin of S.K. economy in U.S. hand . aj. S. Congression likened this and with poining Water its a broken jan. Militan Rule ann S.K. Breagative Comment of Horem Any in hand of U.S. Commenter In Chiefof 8th Any in S. M. under guise of 91. N. mandate. S. H. puppet august have permission of 9th Any Commoder for even more - even gasoline Stipulated by agreement between

1961 Pak jung Hi Caup d'etit engineered by C. I.A. Goled C. I. A. Very pronounced in S. K. S. K. C. I. A. Kim Jong Pil Wants to Rin for presidency newster Simi - Fredel Appert of S.K .: 91. S. J. maitain Landlord, Comprados Capitalits, Reaction Bienacrate . Fastering Compander Capitalisto. Under Jagemese ejoke, this class was not used for rule kanse of direct control. 21. & nealed indigunas agants for rule oner S.K. So they fostered this Class. Fr. quides, men, for exploitation of S. K. natural resources.

Winon Center Digital Archive

As quides for selling surplus Joads. (monspely Capilation by Suregy) Impossible to rule S. A. only through ladlords. needed nen mon gowerfilforces. Fislere Comprado Capitalist While keying Landlords. Protester & Cutturel Fendel Zadlords. Japanese kyst Systen of Big Landlords. U.S. kept system of Small & Medium Ladlords. Water to prevent nowth of Revolutionstruces in County Side. Wated they Very bickmand system in order to falilitate of plaitation. Much hufolding for S. K. Inget this.

Vision Center Digital Archive

Way It sell U.S. Surplus pring produce in S.X. Jy You here als a per Big Landlord, it is difficility deal with Surgeluses. Big L.J. tale too much the, too Cumbersone. S. L.L. much foster, Stable more handle Volme. M. W. P. analyzed & defiel S. T. as Simi-Feudal Colory. Main Task of S. H. R. 1) To chine and VI.S. Aggression hyperialis + hquidite theis Colonial Rule in S. K. 2) To seeme Dementin Handput M S.K. Society.

3) To achine Unification of the in harry with the socialist Forces of N. K. Who are target of S. K. R. ? 9) U.S. Inputiet main form of national driving, mini stubling block, an greatest Aplanter + opperaisin s.t. King Leader of agreening pres. b) Land Lorde, Comprador Capitation + Reaction Buaranato. Political formation of

Wilson Center Digital Archive

Origina Scan

Ampenilist Rule in S. M. thinks of . U.S. philes + Aplaitation Traitans reactions, Counter-revolution Forms. C) Joyanes Militarian . Entrated upon road of reaggression in vides to pursue ald chem of Dreater East Asian Co-Prospint Splace Motive Force of S. H. R. 9) Working Class, Presents, Programme youth & studies, Intellectudes, arta Petty Bongione, Conscietion Matin Bonquis

Min Fore; Working Class & Perents. Because they are the most Splotter & opprand. In Revolution, the Working Class Plays most inputed Role. Eveny always truis to diason tte Walking class & disorganze. Always tries to faster Aristorney anoget the Working Class, must allings ty to anaken W. C. In S. K., then is no w.c. And Working Class Very appressed. In S. Fr. the W.C. is subjected not my to class effliction for the Matin Molitation han S. K. the

Verant me most reliable ally of W.C. yath that 8 Dy Very inputer role. teenenly speaking, fitellected Bly roled bridge. To spend Connection . In Colonies, W.C. ad P. an illitent ad de motions This role of analoning is played by htellectule. In S. K. tonly, Judh, Stably stellectifs perky role. mit fiere studitsting argoign. W.C. IP. sleep. Werkest point is alientin between stringle by W.C. + P.

Strategy + Jactics of S. K. R. Chanater, Tanget, & Motion Jung Revolution Forces mustbe organized. Strategy and Pactics means have to for these forces and male Revolution. Main Force of S. K. R. is W.C. P., and deeply rooted Martist. Lemist Barty. Hearing for making & quicky Revolution. musthing marpist - Leminist

South Horen Revolutioning have for R. P. U. Dhis Barty was Organized by the South Koren Revolutionis thenselves. Must rally all strates of society as annieling forces for Readition. Hample: An Anymethane a min foret Anhillay Tonce. Must form: Anti - 4.5. Mation Salvation quited Front. Also month to win s. K. proportions to side of Revolution. Ralt tile an sonst daughter of W. c. + P.

Emphasis laid on political Work amongst ordining people. Comade Kind & by sail: "Brinity must be given to Political Work in all Work " Ways & mens of making S. K. R .: Soal: to take Power. S.K. people can take power only through Violent revolution. Reject Beiefil men. Revolution cant he emported. Mastr of S. K. R. i S. K. Jeogle thenselve. N. mot support 5. Daty of all K. people.

Basis Line at the present stage of S. H. Revoltin. Comme Kin Bl. Sug says! "Basic him of S. A. R. is to preserve R. F. from the enemis supposin. And at the same time to accumulate and spen there forces in preparator for the fir how ! Butil Suppression and inadequite preparation - Source of basic Sino. Always quand against Right and Left deviations.

Webon Center Digital Archive

Left Deviation : If we mobilije inadequate revolution forces into wreckless action under condition of options fesciet repression, revolution Would suffer. Before Koren gran, Workers Barty drove revolution forces to wieckles action, w/; result that Wales Party of South Horea was destroyed. Right Deviation: too much Brocrastination leads to Rightist Deveation. For this Woneed a tactical Line.

Venter Digital Archive

Original |Scan

Present Tactical Line S. K. R. Carry and active struggle agaid Fascian and for Donocritization 4 S. K. Society. Only in this Way Can We accumulate Revolutioning Forces Strategie Slogans: Querthrow M. S. Imperiliet 'People's Pamer' Factical Slogans: Democratization of Life" Improve hiring Standard !! dependent Education !!

Unification of grorea S. K. R. is a part of H. R. as a Whole. Basic infortune K. R. hos to be considertat different stages, because of foreign dominter. All tasks are Zenel to take of gr. R. as 1 whole - to renify Horea. Basis Line : Ways Amen of Unity 50 Horac. Basic Line: C. H.I.S .: 'The This fin of notion Impictor

maintain all along by the governet of an County, on democratic principles, without my treign influen, folly Main Len of Basic Line ! Independen - Jusce. Must de auselmo. ")Drive ant 91. S. d. Agguess Anglin S. t. Preseguite for gr. Unification. 2) unif Koren by Koren people themselve, without Sorieign interpres In all class & mational Libertin Struggles, the master is the people orequer.

Historical relians upon ortail forces ended in selling Koren to Japanese Inperialion. Unification of Horen is fiterned Affair no foreign foreshine any right to interprise this question. Not subject of duternation Politics: al.N. player with this question for 20 years. U.S. J. Basic Line: Horen must be quifie through M.N. Supernisio,

Scan

3) Unify Horen or Democrates Principle. Type of Social System must be decided by Horean people themelue I 1 people Want Socialion they have a right. Central ampie Sovermi much be set up though Free general electric thoughout month & lath Yoren

Wings & Mems of Unifying Koren a) Peaceful means. Does not men Percept Coepisterse Artificial Division. Violant Revolution, Peaceful Unification." For Unification of R., we mot presen & strengthen 3 mijor R. Jones. C. H.I.S. and

For victor of an R 3 R. borres must be prepared: a) Revolution forces in N. b) Rentition forces in S. C) Revolutiony forcisin W. Internation Revolution Forces: Strengthening beternation Revolution Forces. Unity of Socialist Comp. Solidarity of hell. Commint

Hatively support tencomye M. L. mounts & anti . inpendial struggle of newly mile pendent states. 4) Actively support the Struggle of W.C. + tiling in sie W.C. + people in Capitalist Commiss for Class & Mational Liberation and support their democritic amite w/i people opposed to inperialing especially 91.5. imperialism.

5) Anti - Imperialit joit action & Anti-Imperialist United Front. 6) Brozengate line for Unification and S. K. Revolution amongst World people and win their Sappo I like this pen very much. Can & have it?

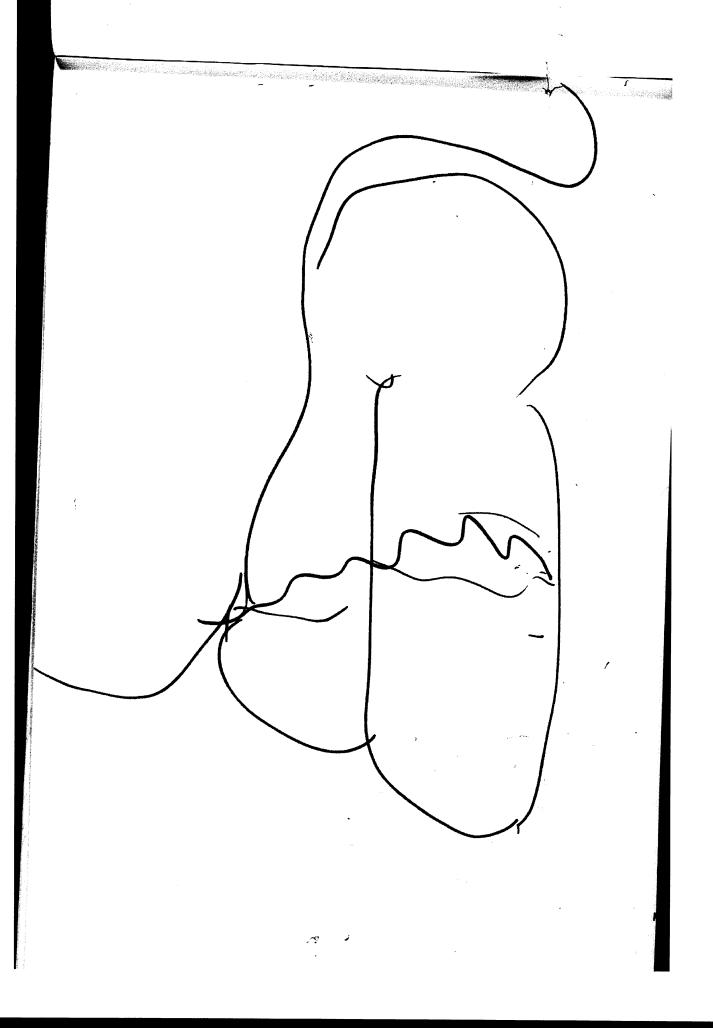
July 20, Montay: 9.00 1. Schen + & discuss monement 2. Kin Jong Tax Locanotic 8 last 4:00 3: Evening: Film After Dima Docimentary Film ner Koren July 2', Tuesday 7:00 1) Talks on Publishy Works of Connade Hindling 2) Kign Irigation System 3) Film - Afler Dimer 4) 10:30 grasony-Parin

Wedness Kasong 2) People's Committee Of Kaesong - Banquet 3) Leave for Pyongyang July 23 Thursday)) Rest 2) Kindl Sug University 3) Filn

Policy Of Asian Aggression And the InWasion of Cambodia by U.S. Imperialism. Conditions de Me South 3 Politica stration Fule of Japanese Militairon in Asin American militan metallis In Sorth - the Inison Both den South - the - withdrawd Okim America's Militan Pasture

Revolutionary Struggle Inside al. K. Do you have anything to say to the American People r Haw do you estimate te importance of in the contest international stringgle - of the igainst imperialian, portial 91.8. Imperialian

V



A lot of work is being done by the Anti-Wa movement to awaken American Soldiers to the knowledge that they are being used as can bodder in Wars of aggression leg qu. S. Imperialian, and there are many signe that the America Amispalling Stack salle sean then and been st Black Represent " ares of then desertion, draft dadging, 'm hun Casis of American Soldiers

tuning their guns against the afficers who issue meno ordens of aggression to them. How do you estimito the importance of this set crisco in the 24.8. imperialists Ameltonces of Eggession? On Revolutionary Optimian And The Historical Task Of The Langerprotant In The United States of Anerica.

Factionalism And the People's Army Pigs, Prison, The Army, And The Black Porter Party.

Original Scan

シャー sch]-301 •**>**f - median 28 kensier; net - 33 25523 \$ 27 27 52 Rauel Part 25 28 23 20-8 30-8 25 iand -27 Congelore Congelore 82 30 8 **3**5 647

Jriginal Scan

Agricultural And Industrial Ephibit Respitory Diseases 3 9 call Women Leaders Factor Industry grialtur buth Distribution System Mass media & Commin Judicion & Penal mititional Candy Faitor Mational Defance Party & Dovernmental

mginal Scan

Journal the Unification of the American Revolution

We have seen the natural beauty of your country and the enquirite beauty of your culture, as well as the unparalled achievement in Socialist Construction and the fierce revolutionary spirit of your heroir people. Veile have learned, though your brilliant muselms, eftibilions, monuments, and nemorial of the glorious struggles of your people literation from compation imperialist aggressio

KOREA First Vice Primeir. If the Korean people, in the same way, fgt. against 11.8. Imperialism it will also contribute to health and security of the American people. This is why we support - Encange mutually in The fight against U.S. Imperialism. And we have been informed of Robert Scheer's resolute fightinside the U.S. against the manoeuvering of U.S. imperialis, to provoke a new war in our country. 1. Deneral Situation 2. Thanks to Cleaves & Scheen for activities on behalf of DPRK. 3. Four words on the situation in Horen. Under Connade Ir in Il Sing, the Rorean people have made greatest Strides in their thousands of years of history. Trials and tribulation. Japanese Inperiahomi,

In the darkest days of 9% orea history. Comrade % in Illing rose uprand led After liberation, they had a bad situation brekmand economy, also division of County. who called an people to the binldy of a new fatterland, an people sumates all difficilties and trials, line established the peoples pour, have carried and denveratio reforms, including agrarian reform and Equality, thereby building: 9 Amocrahic Conty. But die to the provokalin of ian by U.S. Imperialion, the efforts of Construction had to stop temporarily. Under the billiant leader ship of Commode Kim Il Sung, ever-victorion Denius Comander, and the Koren peoples Any and the ontine Koren people, Victory was

Won. After the way, freed and uns test of rehabilitating the Country from was Navages and destruction. The situation was difficult and complicated. Deople didn't know what to do. Just at this time, Conrade King !! Sung, the respected and beloved leady of our people, Called upon the entire people to face the heroic struggle for post-won reconstruction, with their own offorts of Jusche and self-reliace and with they own brains. They could succeed when These is the Party, the Peoples Parren and the tenitoy. Under the revolutionary barner of Self-relians, an people have leaded the War Wounds and built a very powerful Socialist State. In this way, an county has been timed into a powerful lociated state

ilson Center Digital Archive Original Scan and become integradent, developing natural resources of an County. In particular, the machine building hidresty las developed very rapidly. Result Chen satisfy nearly of michiney in an courty. Before Liberation, there was not even, And shop for repair space parts. At prease, the self-sufficiency is 98.1 percention maching. Light hidristy too hus lies developent; rapidly, by implometing throughly the line of connado Kin de suy on light industy and local industy, satisfy daily need of seps, have laid foundation for en more Anne than 2000 local industries 50 percent of production of daily neccessities

Runal economy developing rapidly. Chemical industry developed upidly - Result: Countryside turned into socialist environment good to hive Fallowing the road illining by the Deses on the Problems of Socialist Rund Economy question - advaced by Connade Kin Il Sung - technical Cultural and ideological revolution Carried art successfully. 1.46 tractors per 100 hectors. Electricity laid in all runal districts. Runal econory in county any-come disadvatiges natural Conditions. Result: Welcras H.M. 12 of Republic hepre Liberation there was lick of food - nor self- sufficient In food to conect education policy of Commondo Kith Il Sung, more thrun 4,000,000 100 Univistus. 9 yr. Compulsary education.

Every child studies mitid ago of Labor. more than 400,000 Enginess Vico Engineers, and appents non Walning. At present, all administration in lands of notional Charles. Free medical Treatment All Children in Murraines & Hindergartens. montality rate reduced by 1/2 Average life spor prolonged to 2040s. Large part of State Budgetgers for leverelt Wagien, Elication, youth, national Cadres. Material & Cultural Ling Standards contimeously rained. Tats - in - kil of Personts already abolished. no vonies about food, Clathing lodging education, medicin, work til heart gotet leading a hope life. All achievelat in building never society me the result of the fidens of Juche of the enbodiment of ideas of Jucke in all fields of State Affair - S.F. S.D - Comme 1/mills

son Center Digital Archive Original Scan Result of establishment of Jucke & S. Rehain, Mulition advance rapidly, overcome all the multifor difficulties and obstacles and achieve sucr Jucke and self - relians as The findamental granantees of all an successes. Still on the road of revolution. Stillmuch Work to do. Ungent task of Compelling the U. S. imperialist occupation any art of Har, to mily country. On the National Question Vis a Vis The U.S. Imperialit acapting. 25 years of Division of Month & South Andergoing peat national Disasters. The Mational division inflicts inenited Sufferings especially upon South Horean people. On people desire to and as soon as possible such trugedy of dunsion of county, make impres County. It his Unanimous and asportional Deprene natt. task. But this lingent noll. task not yet realized because of U.S. I. acc. Any.

Despite the firm dermad of people of Math and South, the U.S. imperialist are scheming to occupy the contry permitty making ' Was plans in South Foren. By creating the incident of the "Pueblo" and "EC 121" Big Size Spy Place, the U.S. imperialits have been punished by self-defence measures. But instead of drawing ner leaston, U.S. Inperialisto have intensified Was preparation Therefore, Situation in County is Very lener. M.S. inpendisto Cortine to introduce ner-type weapons on a large seale, itesif Alrey have built bases for bothend Attrice Weapons and boses for land-air missiles - 30 bases for hand - lad/air missiles. "Continues to introduce more aggression twopsand span numerical shappy pipet any. As a result, there are more than 60,000. more than 7,00,000 pupper trops. 300,000 App. 2,000,000 Reserves -3,000,000 trops. 33 soddiers por Square Kilometers for South groven. Fallowing Pueblo incident, M-S. I.

introduced 12,000 more soldiers into South Korea. Everydy - militar operaises in preparation for an attack. Established War fasting in all of South & ven. Chiefe of 91. S. I. Aggression any ac infiltuting regularly into South Hora to inspect and perfect was preparations. Respatiety Caselessly provolcations along Demarkation Lin From Jan. to July this yr., number of cases of provocations in Violitors of Armistice Agreement 6,500 alog M.D. Socalled Partic Withdrand Accellerating preparations for a new war behind smokeden of of Withdrawal. The so-called reduction of U.S. Any is ained at decaring the people and public opinion to perpetuate accupation. Intensifying proprietor for var. At the same time, these A.S. Wretcles are trying to while the himon and material resources of s. to in

their War purposes, and trying to use the process militarists as their Stock Bright by actively introducing them into 5. K. Nipor Clique is Curring Comedy for deceiving the people. In the Shadow of Any Reduction, ging Atonie Weapons, sens supersonie missilos Vessals, tanks to Suppet any. Schering to establishing as in Okinim Atomie Base in S. A. S. A. Pupper has stopped Holidays for gappet any, keep Pupped Any in State of emergency. Most grove: U.S. I., under sign board of Reduction, are scheming to introduce at lage scale aggressive for cos of Jepanese Militain which has been revenued and rearned. At present, Buppet Clique usig Japan intesify equession. must take legal lunger Asian Security Treaty - wish that Japan become foire in 's. H. Keeping pare with this, the Jupmen

militarits reveal openly aggressions designs by statig need to defend South Horen. Will give all necessary cooperation to strengthen. S. R. As a link in the Chain of Such manannens; Sorth grown - Jugar regula ministerial Conference South Horem - Jagen - El. S. Defense Comail in Honolul Japanere Minister of Toreign Affens Hielijoint statement, oppressing spanly intertions to further intensify military Political allians policy of U.S. d. Honolale - published Joint Statement on fuither moderinging military equipment of support any Joint - Statend - Jagais M. + P. J.H. shows ambition of Joy. My for appression С. against S.K. All these facts show that the al.S. I are monary to attain Ninon policy of Asiansfight against Asians. Jog. M. Participating actively

Protecting S. K. against threat of Aggression from the Month. Burglarious argument. U.S. Prigs Theater right to spist of DPRt + spists. Segle. Destropie ten Vital right. S. t. workers, present, Stulats, intellectures members of Mation Assanbly. U.S. says that these are all M. K. people. Nothing blut sophisting on part of U.S. I. - Pretext found by U.S. I. to cover provocation of new war, U.S. I. say that if they withdraw there will be another war in Anen, and that they are there to preserve peace. An Absundity unworth of reputation. Itave never created tension in our own county. Dot Want a fratricidal Wor. Frequent annel conflicts along M.D. L. provoked by U.S. I. Maxim Patience of D.P. R. K.

of D.P.R.H. Position of Yort. On Reunification [C.K], las-saidas follous=" We monitain that the U. of to must be realized peasefully, must be realized independently by K. people themselves, an denocite principles and by peaceful men. This is an Conited stand? Fundamental line for Re-El. of DPRK. Summation 1. Jo Compell withdrawd of U.S. I. Conclude pair agreement with 5. gout reduce troops of N+5. 2. Unity gout. free Elections in N+ 3. If necessary, so transition measure, a Confederation of north & South, leaving gisty social systems intact. Realize

integration of fields of activity. Realigo correspondence and visits between N. to everybody who sincered desires reunification. But U.S.I + Succession administrators of South Rosen have answered Since proposals with appessions and provocation Anested and conderned & Capital Prinisher people who advocate Recinification. We believe that you will support more actively the just struggle of an people to realize percepted "remification. of an country. We hope you Anti- Imperialist Programio Militante Condemn U.S. I. occupation of maintain resolutely that all martin 5. 4. provacation be stopped it once. This ad 4.5. I Aggresso thoops get and f. H. immediately. Dreat support and encourgence to an people.

On people an fallowing with great Sympetry the struggle of black people against the cruel policy of racial discrimination and for Vital right, and support The struggle of Broggressine people miside the U.S. for peace and an end to the aggression and was policy of the U.S. Yout. Coney militant Solidarity to the American Deople. After tormal Presentation For whose benefit do American men sacrifice their lives In these dirty wars of aggression. Clean 2 Scheer 3 Anne 4 Shina 5 Scheen 6 If the any is not sent the millionaries with not come, because they

are afraid of being killed

Education is not enough. Must stop the troops from Coming. Hundreds of thousands of American soldiers being killed and wounded in imperiolicit wais af aggression. Compile mailing list to South Roren - Soldiers, etc.

[NOTE: Page numbers given in brackets do not correspond to the page numbers in the scanned PDF of Eldridge Cleaver's 1970 diary. Each notebook page (right and left), even the blank ones, are considered a page for transcription purposes. Thus pages 4 and 5 here in brackets correspond only to page 4 of the PDF.]

[1]

U.S. PEOPLE'S ANTI-IMPERIALIST DELEGATION

Organized by Eldridge Cleaver in Algiers and Bob Scheer in Berkeley, visited:

Moscow, then Democratic People's Republic of Korea, People's Republic of China, and Democratic Republic of Vietnam, and return to the U.S. via Algiers between May 1970-September 1970

Members:

Robert Scheer, RAMPARTS Magazine Editor, writer, lecturer Ann Froines, Peace Movement Andy Truskier, Peace Movement Elaine Browne, Black Panther Party Pat Sumi, Movement for a Democratic Military Alex Hing, Chinese Radical organization Randy Rappaport, NEWSREEL (radical film collective) Janet Kransberg, NEWSREEL Gina Blumfeld Jon Austen, RAMPARTS, Peace and Freedom Party, Peace Movement Eldridge Cleaver, International Section of the B.P.P.

[2]

[begin handwritten diary]

How do you cut off the tentacle of a hydrogen bomb?

Insult: to Ho and to us, for his will to have been read by one of his executioners. Ho could have realized his dream if he had not been stabbed in the back by the cowardly revisionists.

[3]

All of you Cultural Nationalists who have been studying Swahili for all these years, Afro-America has some business to take care of in Africa with black men who speak Swahili. We need some ambassadors. You should establish. The only requirements

[4]

are that you speak Swahili (or any foreign languages, really) passingly, that you are revolutionary, Marxist-Leninist, disciplined, and dedicated to making the Revolution. If you are interested, get in touch with us and refer to this request. All power to the People! E.C. MOI [sic] BPP

[5]

Korea Society for cultural Relation with foreign countries Pyongyang D.P.R. of KOREA Kang Song Ha

The DPRK is beautiful, clean, honest, free, and totally revolutionary.

It is a new civilization called socialism.

The Scarves of the Eight Faries [sic]

[6]

[Blank]

[7]

1. The possibility of a return trip with other members of the black Panther Party.

[8]

[Blank]

[9]

We have to take a look at history in order to understand the present situation. If I just say that Kim II Sung has risen up out of the people and has stepped forward to conquer imperialists, many wrong impression and much confusion would be the result so we must take a correct approach

[10]

by explaining.

The world revolution is necessary in order to destroy oppression. To this we must transcend ethno-centrism. This is what Kim II Sung has done. This is what all revolutionaries must do.

[11]

Imperialism doesn't just exist in thin air. It manifests itself through control of our land, our lives, our resources, us. It is necessary to destroy the manifestations of imperialism in ones own country. In this way we can destroy it.

[12]

The key facts is that the U.S. imperialism is organized for genocide globally but not internally and we are not going to give them time to get ready.

[13]

- 1. Target Practice
- 2. Clothes made
- 3. Cloth for Kathleen
- 4. Copies of tapes & articles

5. Arrangement of clear relationship and its limitations.

6. Will the DPRK help us find a country in the UN that is willing to stand up in the United States and make a motion request, in the name of the Black Panther Party, the UN Troops and Observer Teams be stationed inside the United States to halt the oppression against black people

[14]

and other oppressed people. We have no illusions that this will be granted, but the mere act of injecting this issue into the public arena of international diplomacy will be a powerful stimulant to the rapid development and spread of the American Revolution. This act will also put the U.S. imperialist aggressors in a crossfire of contradiction. On the one hand they will continue defending the presence of the UN in areas where they

[15]

want them; and on the other hand, they will argue against the U.N. entering their own territory. This contradiction will greatly expose their aggressive hypocrisy and further weaken their position, politically it will undermine their own presence at Panmunjom under the U.N. Flag.

Tactics for white women

It is necessary to split the block of White Supremacy. I think that this problem is a tactical problem that is easily

[16]

solved by the strict and consistent application of revolutionary principles.

The correct solution to this kind of problem always lies in the hands of the most revolutionary elements within a given social unit. Within the White community in the U.S.A., white women constitute the most revolutionary element. The tactical solution to the problem posed above is for white women, who simultaneously [illegible word scratched out] are waging both a class struggle and a struggle for women's liberation

from oppression by men, to resort to the only solution to the

[17]

problem: revolutionary violence. White women must pick up the gun and the bomb and go into action against the hated system. they must be implacable in their resolve to destroy the system that is oppressing them and not waver in their firm resolve to carry the struggle forward to its bitter sweet end.

The conscious resort to revolutionary violence by white women will through the ruling class into an unprecedented crisis. it would speed up the

[18]

disintegration of the repressive forces in the hands and at the service of the ruling class--Army, National guard, state & local police. there will be extreme differences of opinion amongst the troops over the question of murdering white women. this goes to the heart of America. Many of the troops would turn their guns against their superior officers before carrying out orders to kill white women. Black troops will not be allowed to

[19]

do it. A very interesting situation will be the result.

[line drawn across the page]

Can anyone seriously take RIchard Nixon to be a master strategist, an international tactician. The only thing he knows is how to win an election.

[20]

[blank page]

[21]

Walls-- And After the Aftermath of Walls

The development of community patrols -- clear perception of problem -- seeking the solution -- Malcolm's message -- Fanon -- Huey P. Newton -- expansion/engagement of Revolutionary Vision -- Ideology of class struggle becomes key, ideology of race struggle for dealing with ethnic struggle has to be shifted to its proper place -- Snick's [sic] Hangings

[22]

K 229 844

Raymond Hewitt

[23]

60-35-25

[24]

[text written upside down]

RIC RICARD (horro) [sic] RORLAGGARV 50II 16146 ROMA SWELEN

[25]

LUKE MUNYAWARARA Z.A.PU P.O. Box 1657 LUSAKA - ZAMBIA

WINSTON ORRILLO CANETE #569 LIMA- PERÚ Revista "OIGA"

[line drawn across page]

For Korea Conquest Of Mexico Conquest Of Peru The Long Death Atlas Of U.S.A.

[26]

[blank page]

[27]

20-- 25,000,000 30-- 35,000,000

[28]

We must change the names of the languages that we speak if we speak the language of our former slavemasters. Otherwise, every time we mention the names of the very languages that we speak, we will speak the names of our historic enemies, which, to say the least, is unpleasant. The Korean people get up early in the morning.

[text written upside down]

BAD

[29]

[blank page]

[30]

The contradiction between the Soviet Revisionism position and the Chinese position has resulted in a stalemate of [illegible word scratched out] stultifying confusion in the international Proletarian World Revolution. But a new, potent force is beginning to emerge in the Third World--the Democratic People's Republic of Korea under the leadership of Comrade Kim II Sung. Comrade Kim II Sung is organizing the small revolutionary

[31]

[blank page]

[32]

units of the world and refocusing the perspective of the revolutionary peoples of the whole world who are not already liberated, powerful, and secure. This is a historic development and the revolutionary peoples of the whole world must take heed of it.

Our price is the total eradication of U.S. fascism and imperialism.

[33]

[blank page]

[34]

The Role Of Revolutionary Vanguard Action In Education The People On The Need And Efficacy Of Revolutionary Violence And Spurring Them On To Action.

General Dean put on soldiers uniform and deserted his men, left them to die

[35]

General Walker & his staff were wiped out

Height 1211 -- Heartbreak Ridge Valley of Travail

[line drawn across the page]

Neutralize Enemy Vehicles By Patrolling on foot -- first man on the ground

[line drawn across the page]

Acquire weapons, and ability to make same, swiftly.

[36]

[drawing]

[37]

[entire page upside-down; all text crossed out]

In my opinion the three most important categories for Urban Guerilla Warfare are Communications, Mobility, Intelligence because of the ease with which it can be done, encirclement of hiding places in urban terrain becomes the key tactic of the enemy. He is able to do this because

[he had accurate information about the hiding place (Intelligence)[he had the swift ability to move[in with a circle (Mobility)

[38]

BLACK PANTHER PARTY

[39]

(2) He had the swift ability to alert his troops to the next move (Communications)

Stamp Out Traitors

[40]

On Urban Guerilla Warfare

The Terrain

Turn Out The Lights

Plunge The City Into Darkness

Causing enemy becomes the target

Can't see cadres from far off. The lights of his car become targets for attacks launched under cover of darkness. Cadres must wage unrelenting War on "electricity as a Mortal Weapon" in the arsenal of the enemy.

[crossed out text]

As long as the enemy has smooth Intelligence, Communication, and mobility he is able to centralize his troops and dispatch them to "trouble spots" on a moments notice

[41]

and in overwhelming strength. But the moment his Intelligence, Communication -Mobility factor breaks down, he is forced to decentralize his troops and spread them out thinly. This is the most advantageous situation for the cadres. It greatly speeds up and increases an ability to pick them off. How do we force the dispersal of the enemy's troops? By striking him in vital spots along as broad a front as possible -hitting him hard, painful blows.

[42]

White Revolutionaries (a)White Men (b)White Women

Provide hiding places to cope with degrees of intensity of the hund down on the part of the enemy. Classify hiding places by degree of security in relation to the degree of the hunt down.

Clandestine Press, Radio, T.V. [illegible scratched out text] The Grape Vine Putting The Pigs Uptight

[43]

[blank page]

[44]

Communications Intelligence Mobility

[line drawn across the page]

Bridges, Highways, Traffic Signals, Street Directions -- to frustrate enemies maps thus making house to house search difficult because usually the troops will be unfamiliar with any given locality. Very seldom will the enemy send troops into their own community to kill.

[line drawn across the page]

Reclaiming the Night In order to --We must turn out the light.

[45]

[blank page]

[46]

20 -- 25,000,000

30 -- 35,000,000

[47]

306 Pat & Jan
310 Scheer
315 Truskier & Hing
316 Blumfeld & Kransberg
319 Elaine
416 Randy & Ann
418 Eldridge

[48]

1910 - Korea reduced to colony by Japan1948 - May 10. Phony elections in South Korea Syngman Rhee

[49]

Lecture On Reunification July 19, 1970

[line drawn across the page]

KWP

The unification of the country is the Supreme National Task Of our People
Strategic & tactical line of KWP for U. of K.

[50]

I Lofty National Task of Entire Korean People

[dotted line]

Long cherished goal of K.P.

[dotted line]

Single Nation

[dotted line]

Single nation split for 25 years

[dotted line]

Division obstructs development of K. Revolution [downward pointing arrow]

[dotted line]

Examples Gap between N & S increasing in all fields.

[51]

DPRK independent, ROK is Puppet Economy independent, Economy Dependent

[dotted line]

National community disappearing more and more with each passing day. Heartbreaking. Single nation, culture, language, etc.

In S.K., American Way of life rampant. National emotions, feelings, eroded. Peculiar Korean language corrupted

[52]

by admixture with English, Japanese. Some people ashamed of language, colonized mentality widespread.

Koreans must make Korean Revolution

Korean language essential to Revolution

Division of country makes it impossible to use national resources in unified way.

S.K. mainly agricultural, N. mainly industrial, w/i mines, etc. Now agriculture highly developed in N. S. still remains agricultural, must import all industrial products.

[53]

If K. is unified, natural resources can be used in a U. way.

[dotted line]

Most heartbreaking: human separation spanning 25 years. Families cannot meet each other. No exchange of mail. Only birds & fish can freely pass.

[dotted line]

S.K. suffer most. Denied all political rights. U.S. Imperialists have established most vicious fascist terror in S. During Syngman Rhee's reign, U.S. Imperialists floated democracy. After overthrow of Rhee in 1960, cover blown. Now openly fascist. S.K. economy completely impoverished, ruined.

[54]

Now S.K. people subject to 2 fold, 3 fold oppression. Groaning under yoke. Kingdom of poverty.

[dotted line]

S.K. society most corrupt, affected by American Way of life.

[dotted line]

Barbarous atrocities, national insults rampant everywhere.

[dotted line]

Atrocities committed against women most outrageous. Unprecedented in history of K. During period of Japanese yoke, Kwang Jee student incident - 1926.

[55]

How Division Hinders Development of Revolution

R. at different stage of development in N. & S.

2 Revolution accomplished in N.

[Anti-imperialist, Anti-feudal.

 $\hfill Socialist Revolution. S. construction proceeding in N. In S. national liberation & Democratic Revolution not yet accomplished.$

Retards & delays development of R. as a whole. As a whole K. has not accomplished M.L.D.R. - ie., Supreme N. Task

[56]

Ш

Strategic and Tactical Lines of K.W.P. for S.K.R.

Definition of Character of S.K.R.

Comrade Kim II Sung says. "S.K.R. is I.R. against I, & D.R. against feudal forces." Anti-Imperialist, Anti-Feudal, Democratic Revolution. Shows nature of L.K. society & the Law of Development of K.R. & society.

S.K. society is colonial semi-feudal society. Reduced to complete colony of U.S. Imperialism and military base of aggression completely under U.S. rule.

[57]

All fields under control of U.S. Imperialism. Real ruler. Political Rule of U.S. I over S.K. Machinery of Political Rule. Big embassy of U.S. In past, Japanese I. had rule of Governor General. Rule through Embassy is Neo-colonial way of rule. Puppet regime. All pol. rights of Puppet Regime in hands of U.S. Imperialists. All successive rulers of S.K. puppets of U.S.I. Syngman Rhee lived in U.S. until after liberation. Wife named Alice. U.S.I. called Syngman Rhee Father of Korea. Alice was Mother of Korea.

[58]

Economic Machine of Control: USAID.

12 Billion Dollars from 1945 to now. 70-80% is direct military aid. Under this cloak of aid, artery of S.K. economy in U.S. hands. U.S. congressman likened this aid unto pouring water into a broken jar.

Military Rule over S.K.

Prerogative Power Command of Korean Army in hands of U.S. Commander In Chief of 8th Army in S.K. under guise of U.N. mandate. S.K. puppet army must have permission of 8th Army Commander for every move--even gasoline. Stipulated by agreement between

[59]

1961 Park Jung Hi coup d'etat engineered by C.I.A. Role of C.I.A very pronounced in S.K.

S.K. C.I.A. Kim Jong Pil wants to run for presidency next time.

Semi-Feudal Aspect of S.K.:

U.S.A. maintains Landlords, Comprador Capitalists, Reactionary Bureaucrats. Fostering Comprador Capitalists. Under Japanese yoke, this class was not used for rule because of direct control. U.S.A. needed indigenous agents for rule over S.K. so they fostered this class. For guides, means, for exploitation of S.K. natural resources.

[60]

As guides for selling surplus goods. (Monopoly Capitalism by Sweezy) Impossible to rule S.K. only through landlords. Needed new, more powerful forces. Fostered Comprador Capitalist while keeping Landlords. Protected & Cultured Feudal Landlords. Japanese kept system of Big Landlords. U.S. kept system of Small & Medium Landlords. Wanted to prevent growth of Revolutionary Forces in countryside. Wanted to keep very backward system in order to facilitate exploitation. Much unemployment in countryside, cannon fodder for S.K. Puppet Army.

[61]

Way to sell U.S. surplus primary produce in S.K. If you keep only a few Big Landlords, it is difficult to deal with surpluses. Big L.L. take too much time, too cumbersome. S. L.L. much faster, handle more volume.

K.W.P. analyzed & defined S.K. as Semi-Feudal Colony.

Main Task of S.K.R.:

1)To drive out U.S. Aggressive Imperialism & liquidate their colonial rule in S.K.

2)To secure Democratic development of S.K. society.

[62]

3)To achieve Unification of K in harmony with the Socialist Forces of N.K.

Who are targets of S.K.R.?

a) U.S.Imperialists. Main source of national division, main stumbling block, and greatest exploiter and oppressor in S.K. Ring Leader of aggressive forces.

b) Land Lords, Comprador Capitalists, & Reactionary Bureaucrats. Political foundation of

[63]

Imperialist Rule in S.K. Guides of U.S. plunder & exploitation. Traitorous reactionary, Counter-revolutionary Forces.

c) Japanese Militarism. Embarked upon road of reaggression in order to pursue old dream of Greater East Asian Co-Prosperity Sphere.

Motive Force of S.K.R.:

a)Working Class, Peasants, Progressive youth & students, Intellectuals, Urban Petty Bourgeoisie, Conscientious National Bourgeoisie

[64]

Main Force:

Working Class & Peasants. Because they are the most exploited & oppressed.

In Revolution, the Working Class plays most important role. Enemy always tries to disarm the Working Class & disorganize. Always tries to foster Aristocracy amongst the Working Class. must always try to awaken W.C. In S.K., there is no W.C.Aristocracy. Working Class very oppressed. In S.K. the W.C. is subjected not only to class exploitation but also Nationalist exploitation. In S.K. the

[65]

Peasants are most reliable ally of W.C. Youths & Students play very important role. Generally speaking, Intellectuals play role of bridge. To spread connections. In colonies, W.C. and P. are illiterate and do not know. This role of awakening is played by Intellectuals. In S.K. today, Youth, Students, Intellectuals play key role. Most fierce student struggles are going on. W.C. & P. sleep. Weakest point is alienation between struggle by W.C. & P. Strategy & Tactics of S.K.R. Character, Target, & Motive Force

Revolutionary Forces must be organized. Strategy and tactics means how to form these forces and make Revolution. Main Force of S.K.R. is W.C. P., and deeply rooted Marxist-Leninist Party. Necessary for making and guiding Revolution. Must have Marxist-Leninist Party.

[67]

South Korean Revolutionaries have formed R.P.U. this Party was organized by the South Korean Revolutionaries themselves.

[dotted line]

Must rally all strata of society as auxiliary forces for Revolution. Example: An Army must have a main force & Auxiliary force. Must form:Anti-U.S. National Salvation United Front. Also important to win S.K. puppet troops to side of Revolution. Rank & file are sons & daughters of W.C. & P.

[68]

Emphasis laid on political work amongst ordinary people. Comrade Kim II Sung said: "Priority must be given to political work in all work."

Ways & means of making S.K.R.:

Goal: to take Power.

S.K. people can take power only through violent revolution. Reject peaceful means. Revolution cannot be exported. Master of S.K.R. is S.K. people themselves. N must support s. Duty of all K. people

[69]

Basic Line at this present stage of S.K. Revolution. comrade Kim II Sung says: "Basic line of S.K.R. is to preserve R.F. from the enemies suppression. And at the same time to accumulate and expand these forces in preparation for the final hour." Brutal suppression and inadequate preparation -- sources of basic line. Always guard against Right and Left deviations.

[70]

Left Deviation: If we mobilize inadequate revolutionary forces into reckless action under conditions of extreme fascist repression revolution would suffer. Before Korean War, Workers Party drove revolutionary forces to reckless action, w/i result that Workers Party of South Korea was destroyed.

Right Deviation: too much procrastination leads to Rightist Deviation For this we need a tactical line.

[71]

Present Tactical Line of S.K.R. Carry out active struggle against Fascism and for Democratization of S.K. society. Only in this way can we accumulate revolutionary forces.

Strategic Slogans:

"Overthrow U.S.Imperialist Rule" "People's Power" Tactical Slogans: "Democratization of Life" "Improve Living Standards." "Independent Education" "Peaceful Unification"

[72]

Ш

Unification of Korea

S.K.R. is a part of K.R. as a whole. Basic importance. K.R. has to be carried out at different stages, because of foreign dominations. All tasks are geared to tasks of K.R. as a whole--to unify Korea.

Basic Line:--Ways & means of Unity Korea.

Basic Line: C.K.I.S.: "the Basic line of National Unification

[73]

maintained all along by the government of our country, on democratic principles, without any foreign influence, following

Main Idea of Basic Line!

Independence--Juche.

Must do ourselves.

1) Drive out U.S.I. Aggressive army from S.K. Prerequisite for K. unification.

2) Unify Korea by Korean people themselves, without foreign interference. In all Class & National Liberation struggles, the master is the people concerned.

[74]

Historical reliance upon outside forces ended in selling Korea to Japanese Imperialism. Unification of Korea is Internal Affair. No foreign forces have any right to interfere in this question.

Not subject of international politics. U.N. played with this question for 20 years.

U.S.I. Basic Line: Korea must be unified through U.N. supervision.

[75]

3) Unify Korea on democratic principles. Type of social system must be decided by Korean people themselves. If people want Socialism they have a right.

Central Unified Government must be set up through Free general election throughout North & South Korea.

[76]

Ways & Means of Unifying Korea.

a) Peaceful Means. Does not mean peaceful coexistence. Artificial Division. "Violent Revolution, Peaceful Unification."

For unification of K., we must prepare & strengthen 3 major R. forces: C K.I.S. says:

[77]

For victory of our R, 3 R. forces must be prepared:

a) Revolutionary forces in N.

b) Revolutionary forces in S.

c) Revolutionary forces in W.

International Revolutionary Forces:

[dotted line]

Strengthening International Revolutionary Forces. Unity of Socialist Comp. Solidarity of Intl. Communist movement.

[78]

3)Actively support & encourage M.L. movements & anti-imperialist struggle of newly independent states.

4)Actively support the struggle of W.C. & toiling people in Capitalist countries for class & National Liberation and support their democratic movement. Unite w/i people opposed to imperialism, especially U.S. imperialism.

[79]

5)Anti-Imperialist joint action & anti-Imperialist United Front.

6)Propagate line for Unification and S.K. Revolution amongst World people and win their support.

I like this pen very much. Can I have it?

[80]

July 20, Monday: 9:00
Scheer & I discuss movement
Kim Jong Tae Locomotive Plant 4:00
Evening:Film after dinner documentary film New Korea

July 21, Tuesday 9:00

1) Talks on publishing works of Comrade Kim II Sung

- 2) Kiyan Irrigation System
- 3) Film-After dinner
- 4) 10:30 Kasong-Panmuniom

[81]

July 22, Wednesday

1) Kasong

2) People's Committee Of Kaesong--Banquet

3) Leave for Pyongyang

July 23, Thursday

Rest
 Kim II Sung University
 Film--

[82]

Policy of Asian aggression and The Invasion of Cambodia by U.S. Imperialism.

[dotted line]

Conditions In the South }Political Situation

[dotted line]

Role of Japanese Militarism in Asia

[dotted line]

American Military Installations in South--Nixon Doctrine Withdrawal < Okinawa

[dotted line]

America's Military Posture of Aggression In Asia.

[83]

Revolutionary Struggle Inside U.S.

[dotted line]

Do you have anything to say to the American People?

[dotted line]

How do you estimate [illegible handwritten text written in between two sentences] the importance of ______ in the context of the international struggle against imperialism, particularly U.S. Imperialism?

[84]

[drawing]

[85]

A lot of work is being done by the Anti-War movement to awaken American soldiers to the knowledge that they are being used as cannon fodder in wars of aggression by U.S.Imperialism, and there are many signs that the American Army is falling apart at the seam. There Black Soldiers & Black Repression have been many cases of desertion, draft dodging, and even cases of American soldiers

[86]

turning their guns against the officers who issue insane orders of aggression to them. How do you estimate the importance of this crisis in the U.S. imperialists Armed Forces of aggression?

On Revolutionary Optimism And The Historical Task Of The Lumpenproletariat In the United States of America.

[87]

Factionalism And The People's Army

[dotted line]

Pigs, Prison, The Army, And The Black Panther Party.

[88]

[page of numbers]

[89]

Agricultural And Industrial Exhibit Respiratory Diseases Health Women Leaders Factory Industry Agriculture Youth Distribution System Mass Media & Communications Judiciary & Penal Nutritional Candy Factory National Defense Party & Government

[90]

Toward The Unification of the American Revolutionary Movement

[91]

We have seen the natural beauty of your country and the exquisite beauty of your culture, as well as the unparalleled achievement in Socialist construction and the fierce revolutionary spirit of your heroic people. We have learned, through your brilliant museums, exhibitions, monuments, and memorials of the glorious struggles of your people for liberation from occupation and imperialist aggression.

[92]

KOREA

First Vice Premier.

If the Korean people, in the same way, fight against U.S. Imperials, it will also contribute to the health and security of the American people. This is why we support-encourage mutually in the fight against U.S. Imperialism.

And we have been informed of Robert Scheer's resolute fight inside the U.S. against the maneuvering of U.S. imperialism to provoke a new war in our country.

1.General Situation

2. Thanks to Cleaver & Scheer for activities on behalf of DPRK.

3.Few words on the situation in Korea. Under Comrade Kim II Sung, the Korean people have made greatest strides in their thousands of years of history.

Trials and tribulation. Japanese Imperialism.

[93]

In the darkest days of Korean history, Comrade Kim II Sung rose up and led a 15 year armed struggle to victory. After liberation, they had a bad situation, backward economy, also division of country. Under the leadership of Comrade Kim II Sung, who called our people to the building of a new fatherland, our people surmounted all difficulties and trials, have established the people's power, have carried out

democratic reforms, including agrarian reform and equality, thereby building a democratic country.

But due to the provocation of war by U.S.Imperialism, the efforts of construction had to stop temporarily. Under the brilliant leadership of Comrade Kim II Sung, ever-victorious genius commander, and the Korean Peoples Army and the entire Korean people, victory was

[94]

won.

After the war, faced arduous task of rehabilitating the country from war ravages and destruction. The situation was difficult and complicated. People didn't know what to do.

Just at this time, Comrade Kim II Sung, the respected and beloved leader of our people, called upon the entire people to face the heroic struggle for the post-war reconstruction, with their own efforts of Juche and self-reliance and with their own brains. They could succeed when there is the Party, the People's Power and the territory.

Under the revolutionary banner of self-reliance, our people have healed the war wounds and built a very powerful Socialist State. IN this way our country has been turned into a powerful Socialist State.

[95]

Our industry has been developing rapidly and become independent, developing natural resources of our country.

In particular, the machine building industry has developed very rapidly. Result it can satisfy needs of machinery in our country. Before Liberatio, there was not even a small shop for repair spare parts.

At present, the self-sufficiency is 98.1 percent in machinery.

Light Industry too has been developed rapidly by implementing thoroughly the line of Comrade Kim II Sung on light industry and local industry, satisfy daily needs of people have laid foundation for ever more.

More than 2000 local industries 50 percent of productions of daily necessities.

[96]

Rural economy developing rapidly. Chemical industry developed rapidly. Result:countryside turned into socialist environment good to live in.

Following the road illumined by the Thesis on the Problems of Socialist Rural Economy--question--advanced by Comrade Kim II sung--technical, cultural and ideological revolution carried out successfully.

Irrigation completed in the main.

1.46 tractors per 100 hectors.

Electricity laid in all rural districts.

Rural economy in country over-come disadvantage natural conditions. Result: Whereas the N. $\frac{1}{2}$ of Republic before Liberation there was lack of food--now self-sufficient in food.

Thanks to correct educational policy of Comrade Kim II Sung, more than 4,000,000 100 universities. 9 yr. compulsory education.

[97]

Every child studies until age of labor.

More than 400,000 Engineers, Vice-engineers, and experts now working.

At present, all administration in hands of national cadres.

Free Medical Treatment

All children in nurseries & kindergartens.

Mortality rate reduced by $\frac{1}{2}$.

Average life span prolonged by 20 yrs.

Large part of State Budget goes for Health, Hygiene, Education, Youth, National Cadres, Material & Cultural Living Standards continuously raised. [unintelligible]-kind of Peasants already abolished.

No worries about food, clothing, lodging, education, medicine, work til heart content leading a happy life.

All achievements in building new society are the result of the ideas of Juche and of the embodiment of ideas of Juche in all fields of State Affairs - S.F S.D --Comrade Kim II Sung

[98]

Result of establishment of Juche & S.Reliance revolutionary advance rapidly overcame all the multiform difficulties and obstacles and achieve success.

Juche and self-reliance are the fundamental guarantees of all our successes. Still on the road of revolution. Still much work to do. Urgent task of compelling the U.S. imperialist occupation army out of Korea, to unify country.

On the National Question vis a vis the U.S. Imperialist Occupation

25 years of division of North and South. Undergoing great national disasters. The National division inflicts [unintelligible] suffering especially upon South Korean

people. Our people desire to end as soon as possible such tragedy of division of country, make unified country. It is unanimous and aspirational supreme National task. But this Urgent National task not yet realized because of U.S.I. Occ. Army.

[99]

Despite the firm demand of people of North and South, the U.S. imperialist are scheming to occupy the country permanently & making war plans in South Korea. By creating the incident of the "pueblo" and "EC121" Big Size Spy Plane, the U.S. imperialists have been punished by self-defense measures. But instead of drawing new lessons, U.S. imperialists have intensified War preparation. Therefore, situation in country is very tense. U.S. imperialists continue to introduce new type weapons on a large scale intensity.

Already have built bases for tactical Atomic Weapons and bases for land-air missiles--30 bases for hawk-land/air missiles. U.S.I. continues to introduce more aggression troops and expand numerical strength of puppet army. As a result there are more than 60,000. More than 700,000 puppet troops. 300,000 pigs. 2,000,000 Reserves--3,000,000 troops. 33 soldiers per square kilometer for South Korea.

Following Pueblo incident, U.S.I.

[100]

introduced 12,000 more soldiers into South Korea.

Everyday--military exercises in preparation for attack. Established war footing in all of South Korea.

Chiefs of U.S.I. aggression army are infiltrating regularly into South Korea to inspect and perfect war preparations. Perpetrating ceaselessly provocations along Demarkation [sic] Line.

From Jan. to July this yr., number of cases of provocation in violation of Armistice Agreement 6,500 along M.D.

Socalled Partial Withdrawal

Accelerating preparations for a new war behind smokescreen of withdrawal. The so-called reduction of U.S. Army is aimed at deceiving the people and public opinion to perpetuate occupation. Intensifying preparation for war. At the same time, these U.S. wretches are trying to utilize the human and material resources of S.K. in

[101]

their war purposes, and trying to use the Japanese militarists as their Shock Brigade in Asian aggression by actually introducing them into S.K.

Nixon clique is cunning comedy for deceiving the people

In the Shadow of Army Reduction, giving Atomic Weapons supersonic missiles, vessels, tanks to Puppet Army.

Scheming to establish as in Okinawa Atomic Base in S.K. S.K. Puppet has stopped Holidays for puppet army, keep puppet army in State of emergency.

Most grave: U.S.I., under sign board of Reduction are scheming to introduce large scale aggressive forces of Japanese militarism which has been revived and rearmed. At present Puppet Clique using Japan intensify aggression. Must take legal charge--Asian Security Treaty--wish that Japan become force in S.K.

Keeping pace with this, the Japanese

[102]

militarists reveal openly aggressive designs by stating need to defend South Korea. "will give all necessary cooperation to strengthen S.K."

As a link in the chain of such maneuvers, South Korea--Japan regular [unintelligible] Conference.

South Korea-Japan-U.S. Defense Council in Honolulu.

japanese Ministry of Foreign Affairs-[unintelligible]-and others infiltrated into S.K., published joint statement expressing openly intentions to further intensify military & political alliance policy of U.S.I.

Honolulu-published Joint Statement on further modernizing military equipment of puppet army.

Joint Statement-Japanese M. & P.J.H P.C shows ambitions of Jap.M for aggression against S.K.

All these facts show that the U.S.I. are maneuvering to attain Nixon policy of Asians fight against Asians. Jap.M. participating actively

[103]

Protecting S.K. against threat of aggression from the North. Burglarious argument. U.S. Pigs remain in S.K. as long as DPRK exists. Threaten right to exist of DPRK & S.K. people. Destroying their vital rights.

S.K. workers peasants, students, intellectuals, members of National Assembly. U.S. says that these are all N.K. people. Nothing but sophistry on part of U.S.I. --Pretext found by U.S.I to cover provocation of new war. U.S.I. say that if they withdraw there will be another war in Korea, and that they are there to preserve peace. An absurdity unworthy of refutation. Have never created tension in our own country. Don't want fratricidal war.

Frequent armed conflicts along M.D.L. provoked by U.S.I.

Maximum patience of D.P.R.K.

[104]

Position of Govt. of D.P.R.K. On Reunification

C.K, has said as follows:

We maintain that the U. of K must be realized peacefully, must be realized independently by K. people themselves, on democratic principles and by peaceful means. This is our consistent stand"

Fundamental line for Re-U. of DPRK

Summation

1.To compell withdrawal of U.S.I. conclude peace agreement with S.govt. reduce troops of N & S.

2.Unify govt. free elections in N & S.

3.If necessary, as transitional measure, a Confederation of North & South, leaving existing social systems intact. Realize

[105]

integration of fields of activity. Realize correspondence and visits between N. and S. Just, Reasonable Proposals acceptable to everybody who sincerely desires reunification. But U.S.I & successive administrations of South Korea have answered sincere proposals with aggression and provocation. Arrested and condemned to Capital Punishment people who advocate Reunification.

We believe that you will support more actively the just struggle of our people to realize peaceful reunification of our country.

We hope you Anti-Imperialist Progressives Militants condemn U.S.I. occupation of S.K. Maintain resolutely that all military provocation be stopped at once. That all U.S.I aggression troops get out of S.K. immediately. Great support and encouragement to our people.

[106]

Our people are following with great sympathy the struggle of black people against the cruel policy of racial discrimination and for vital rights, and support the struggle of Progressive people inside the U.S. for peace and an end to the aggression and war policy of the U.S. Govt.

Convey militant solidarity to the American people.

After Formal Presentation

For whose benefit do American men sacrifice their lives in these dirty Wars of Aggression

1 Cleaver 2 Scheer 3 Ann 4 Gina 5 Scheer 6

If the army is not sent the millionaires will not come, because they are afraid of being killed

[107]

Education is not enough. Must stop the troops from coming.

Hundreds of thousands of American soldiers being killed and wounded in imperialist wars of aggression

Compile mailing list to South Korea-Soldiers, etc.

[end of diary]