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## **August 28, 1972**

### **Letters between Ahmet H. Ozbudun and C.V. Narasimhan**

#### **Citation:**

"Letters between Ahmet H. Ozbudun and C.V. Narasimhan", August 28, 1972, Wilson Center Digital Archive, "International incidents and disputes - Korea - correspondence (603.1)," Executive Office of the Secretary-General, S-0196-0007-02, United Nations Archives and Records Management Section (UN ARMS), New York, NY. Obtained for NKIDP by Charles Kraus.

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#### **Summary:**

Ozbudun sends Narasimhan a report on visit with the ROK President Park Chung Hee.

#### **Credits:**

This document was made possible with support from Kyungnam University

#### **Original Language:**

English

#### **Contents:**

Original Scan

603.1

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

CVN/tab

cc. Mr. Kutakov

UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA

CONFIDENTIAL

21 August 1972

CONFIDENTIAL

28 August 1972

I am pleased to submit herewith six signed copies of UNCURK's report which was signed by the Commission on 20 August 1972, together with the covering letter and the letter of transmittal addressed to the Secretary-General by the Chairman of UNCURK. The text of the letter of transmittal is being submitted to you on the day of signature along with

Dear Ahmet, the Commission's press release on its recent

I have received your confidential letters of 19 August and 21 August, the former headed "visit with the ROK President" and with the second with which you submitted UNCURK's report. They have both been numbered 153 but I wanted you to know both were received. The necessary action is being taken to process UNCURK's report. The necessary action is being taken to process UNCURK's report. The necessary action is being taken to process UNCURK's report.

The necessary action is being taken to process UNCURK's report. The necessary action is being taken to process UNCURK's report. The necessary action is being taken to process UNCURK's report.

C.V. Narasimhan  
Chef de Cabinet

*[Signature]*  
Chief of Staff  
Principal Secretary

Mr. Ahmet Ozbudun  
Principal Secretary  
UNCURK  
Seoul, Korea

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

(10)

UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA  
(UNCURK)

CONFIDENTIAL No. 153

21 August 1972

Dear Mr. Narasimhan,

.... I am pleased to submit herewith six signed copies of  
 .... UNCURK's report which was signed by the Commission on  
 .... 18 August 1972, together with the covering letter and the  
 .... letter of transmittal addressed to the Secretary-General  
 by the Chairman of UNCURK. The text of the letter of transmittal was cabled to you on the day of signature along with the text of the Commission's press release on its recent session.

As you will note, the letter of transmittal takes into account the fact that items relating to Korea have already been included in the provisional agenda of the U.N.G.A. Hence there is no request from the Secretary-General, along the lines of the past two years, to withhold transmitting the report to the General Assembly pending the inclusion of other Korean items in the provisional agenda.

The Commission's advance press release on the contents of the report will be pouched to you soon and, with your approval and in accordance with past practice, will be issued simultaneously at UN Headquarters and in Seoul with an embargo, once a date is fixed by you for the release of the report.

With warmest personal regards,

Sincerely yours,

Ahmet H. Ozbudun  
Principal Secretary

Mr. C. V. Narasimhan  
Chef de Cabinet  
United Nations Headquarters  
New York

6 copies of report  
to Mr. Gazarian  
with covering  
letters to SC -

AP/NT

23 Aug.

UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA  
(UNCURK)

Document No. 193

19 August 1972

VISIT WITH THE ROK PRESIDENT

Seoul, 18 August 1972

Dear Mr. Terasimhan,

In accordance with past practice, the President of the ROK  
has received the report of the Special Secretary of UNCURK  
on the activities of the Report Commission, on 7 August 1972.

..... I have the honour to enclose herewith six copies

of the report of the United Nations Commission for the  
Unification and Rehabilitation of Korea, covering the

period from 6 August 1971 through 18 August 1972,

..... together with the original letter of transmittal the

text of which was cabled to you on 18 August 1972.

Accept, Excellency, the assurances of my highest  
consideration.

Expanding on the issues of the debate and Pyongyang's parti-  
cipation, the President was utterly convinced that these would surely  
introduce acrimony and thereby irreparably damage prospects of the  
Red Cross talks and the North-South dialogue about the ROK's  
attitude if the debate took place and were invited to participate, Mr. Park  
had not yet decided whether it would then send its representative to the debate.  
He stressed, however, the inevitability of divergent and adverse changes  
between the two sides if the aspect of equal participation, noting that  
the ROK would have to place emphasis on (i) the North's aggression in  
1950; (ii) hostile acts and policies which it pursued ever since;  
(iii) its non-legitimacy as a government (as compared to the North's  
recognition by the UN as the only lawful government in Korea) and  
its repudiation of the competence and authority of the UN to deal  
with the Korean question.

*Benjamin T. Tirona*  
Benjamin T. Tirona  
Chairman

His Excellency  
Mr. Kurt Waldheim  
Secretary-General of the  
United Nations  
United Nations Headquarters  
New York



UNITED NATIONS



NATIONS UNIES

UNITED NATIONS COMMISSION FOR THE UNIFICATION AND REHABILITATION OF KOREA  
(UNCURK)CONFIDENTIAL: No. 153

19 August 1972

VISIT WITH THE ROK PRESIDENT

Dear Mr. Narasimhan,

In accordance with past practice, the President of the ROK received the Representatives and the Principal Secretary of UNCURK on the occasion of the report session, on 18 August 1972.

During the eighty-minute long visit, President Park Chung Hee inter alia reiterated the ROK Government's views on unification, the Red Cross talks and the North-South dialogue. I had been reporting on most of these from time to time.

Salient points made by the President included (i) the ROK's sincerity in its approach to the DPRK despite misgivings and apprehension regarding the latter's possible insincerity and ulterior motives; (ii) the Government's definitive opposition to double Korean membership at the UN; (iii) ROK's continued determination to work toward another postponement of the Korean debate at the UNGA this year; and (iv) the Government's strong objection to the DPRK's participation in any debate, if held.

Expanding on the issues of the debate and Pyongyang's participation, the President was utterly convinced that these would surely introduce acrimony and thereby irreparably impair prospects of the Red Cross talks and the North-South dialogue. Asked about the ROK's attitude if the debate took place and if representatives of Pyongyang were invited to participate, Mr. Park said that his Government had not yet decided whether it would then send its representative to the debate. He stressed, however, the inevitability of charges and counter charges between the two sides in the event of dual participation, adding that the ROK would have to place emphasis on (i) the North's aggression in 1950; (ii) hostile acts and policies which it pursued ever since; (iii) its non-legitimacy as a government (as compared to the ROK's recognition by the UN as the only lawful government in Korea); and its repudiation of the competence and authority of the UN to deal with the Korean question.

Mr. C.V. Narasimhan  
Chef de Cabinet  
United Nations  
New York

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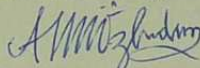
In conclusion, the President emphatically urged all States to postpone a Korean debate this year and to leave the Koreans alone to iron out their differences by themselves pending unification.

The report had been practically finalized before the visit with the President and Members of the Commission did not add to it considering that the report already contained appropriate reference to most points concerning the overall attitude of the ROK Government.

Other than the foregoing and the finalization of the report which is being presented in this special pouch under separate cover, this week has been relatively most uneventful.

With warmest personal regards,

Yours sincerely,



Ahmet H.H. Ozbudun  
Principal Secretary